



DE LA RECHERCHE À L'INDUSTRIE



SEDI DIVISION

ERIC DELAGNES

Detectors

Microelectronics

Real time systems

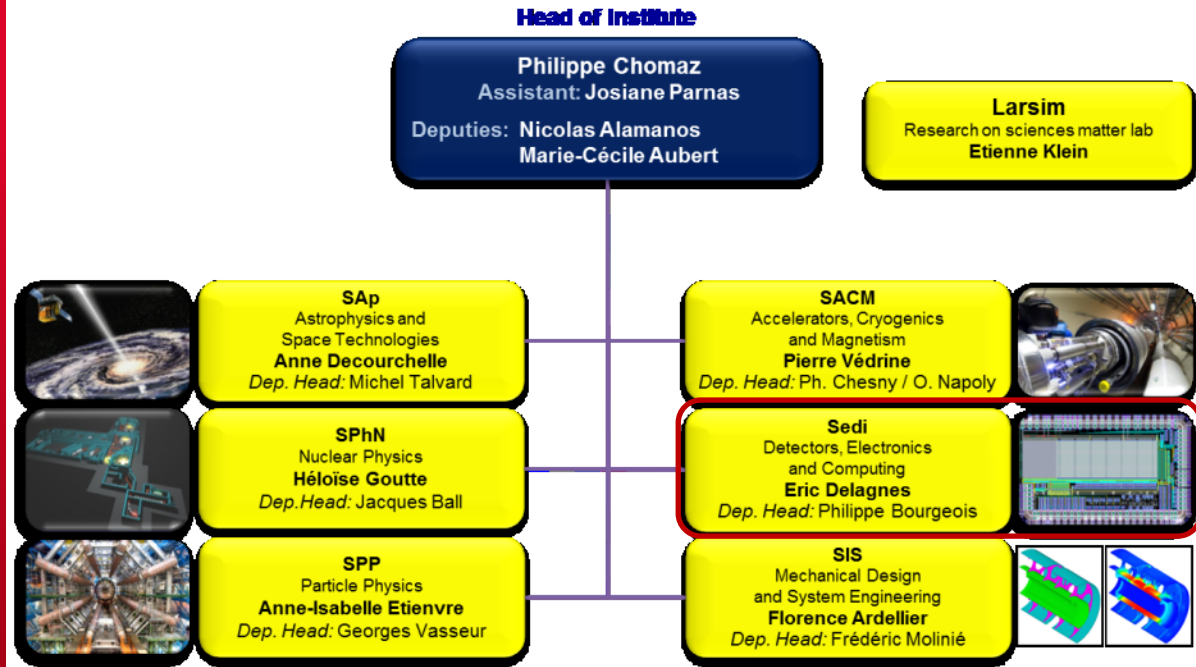
Software engineering
Scientific computing

DETECTORS, ELECTRONICS & COMPUTING DIVISION
SERVICE D'ELECTRONIQUE, DES DÉTECTEURS, D'INFORMATIQUE

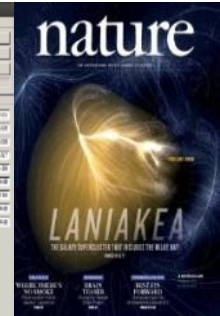
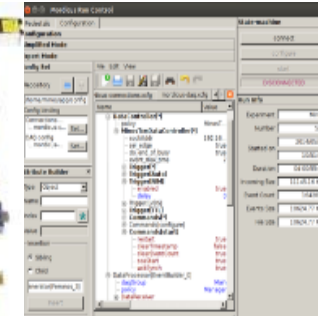
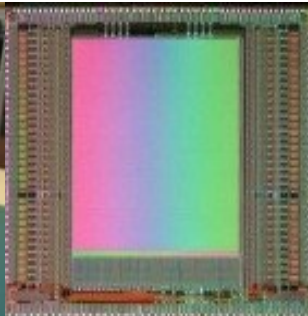
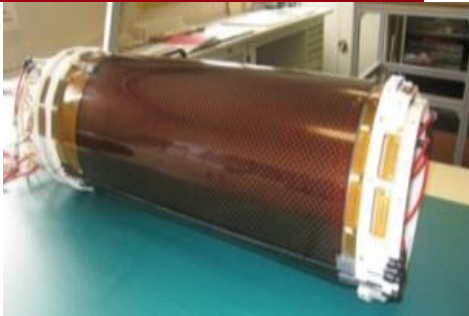
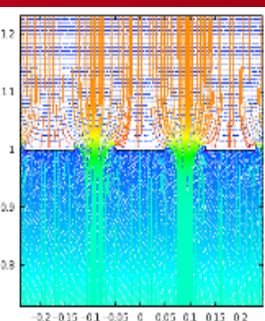


www.cea.fr

DE LA RECHERCHE À L'INDUSTRIE



Expertise covering the full detector signal processing chain.



New head : E. Delagnes (April 2014).

New deputy head : Ph. Bourgeois (Sept 2014)

New organization: Jan. 2015 => 9 teams working in synergy

Sedi management

Leaders of large projects (5p)

Delegates

- Detectors;
 - Electronics;
 - Computing;
 - Quality;
 - Valorization.
- } Cohesion between the teams of the same domain

Innovative Detectors

Detector physics

Simulation

Detector R&D

Design of detector sensitive part

Detection Systems

Design & test of detection systems

Innovative accelerator diagnostics

Test benches

Metrology

Detectors Mechanics & Integration

Mechanical design

Prototyping

Subcontract

Vacuum

Gluing & Assembling

Mechanical Integration

Real Time electronics & ASICs

Architecture

Programmable Logic

Real Time Electronics

ASICs

Electronics Systems & Integration

Electronics Design

CAD

Test Benches

Production Manag.

Integration

Software Engineering

Software for physics

Software engin.

Cosmology & Statistics (common with SAp)

Signal & image processing

Computing & Support

Computer infrastructure

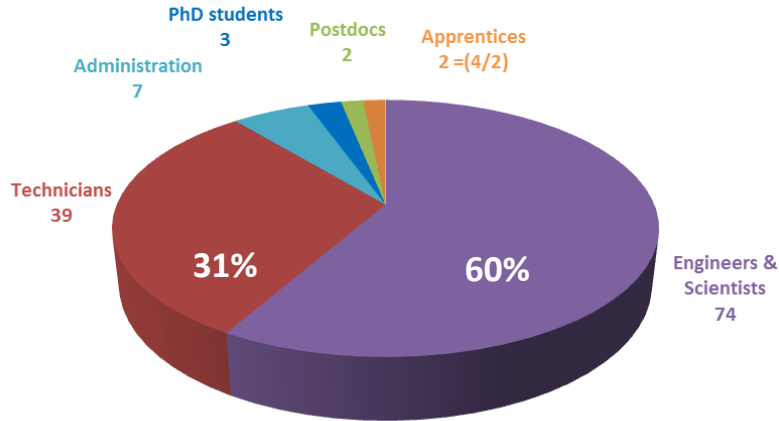
Computer system operation & administration

Purchase support

CERN – LSM on-site support

On-site support for Irfu experimts

SEDI ~127 FTE @ jan 1st 2015

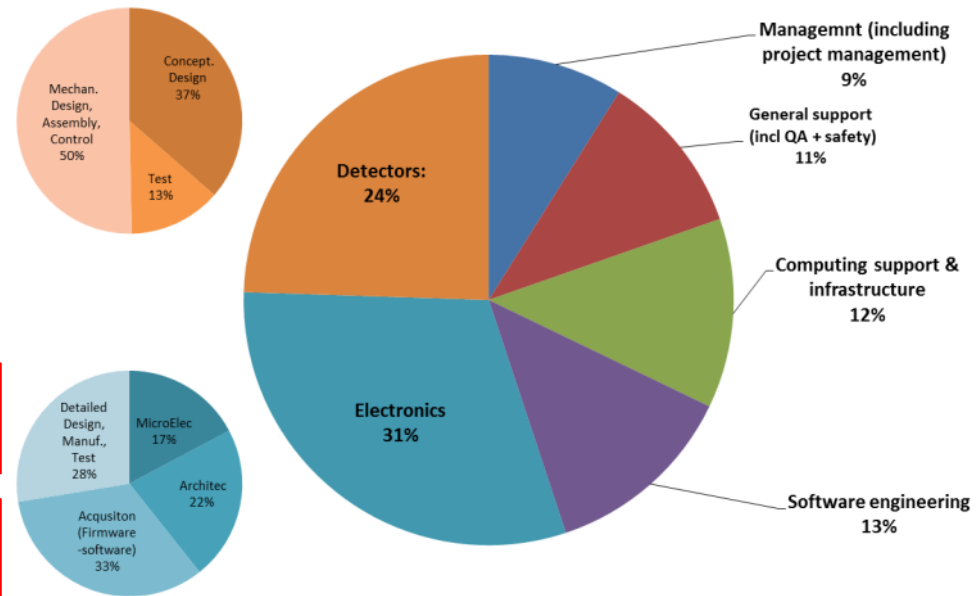


Not taking into account non-permanent staff from physics divisions, hosted and managed by Sedi.

PHDs: Recommendation from AERES committee to increase the number of technical PhDs
 In 2014

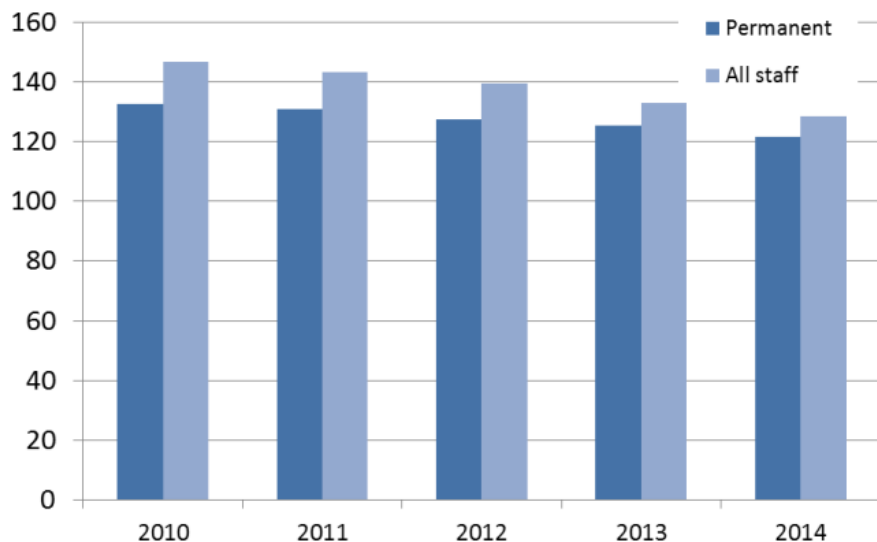
- 3 PhD defenses;
- 1 HDR defense (for supervising PhD students);
- Large mobilization of SEDI's staff:
 - 9 PhD subjects proposed, mostly in strong collaboration with physics divisions ;
 - 3 PhDs funded, started in fall 2014.
- Already 7 subjects proposed for 2015.

Sharing by branch

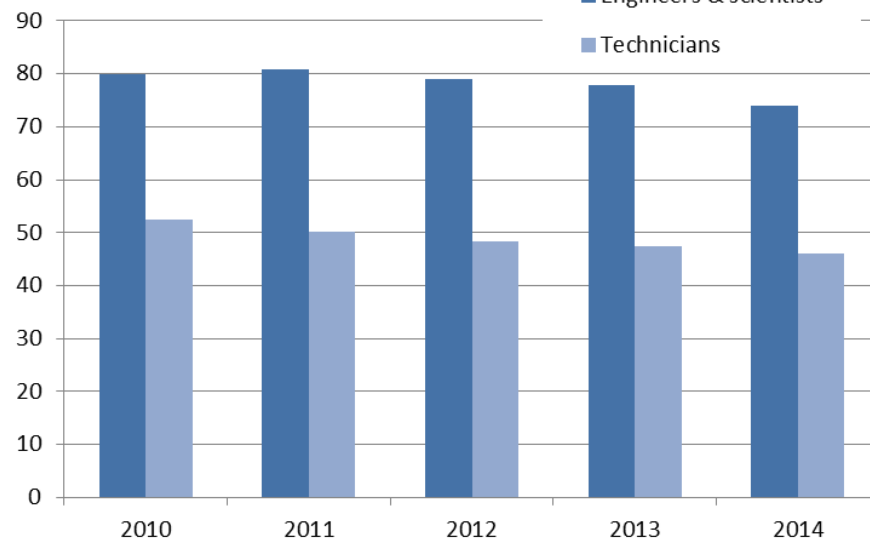


- ~ 23% involved in general or computing support.
- ~ balanced sharing between detector/electronics/computing
- For detectors & electronics: 40% architecture, 60% implementation, integration & tests.

Staff evolution

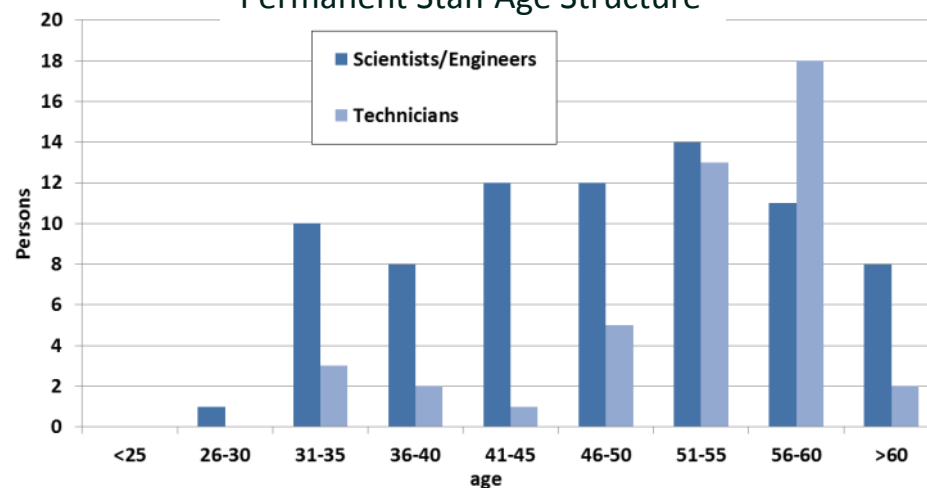


Permanent Staff evolution

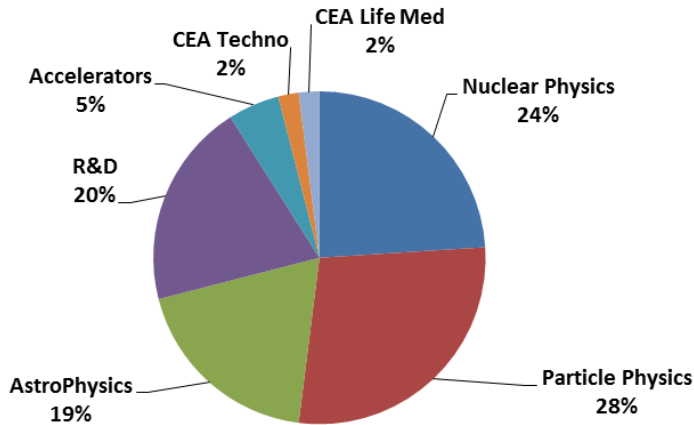


- Decrease of permanent staff during last years
- As much for engineers/scientists as for technicians
- Increase of productivity during the last years
- More than 20 retirements in the next 4 years
- Mainly technicians or field engineers
- Risk of loss of technical expertise
- **Priority for 2015 recruitment: 2 technicians (detector).**

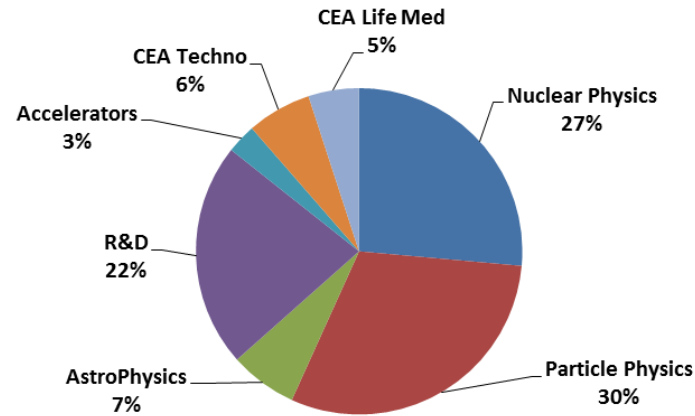
Permanent Staff Age Structure



Sédi: Manpower sharing: 2012



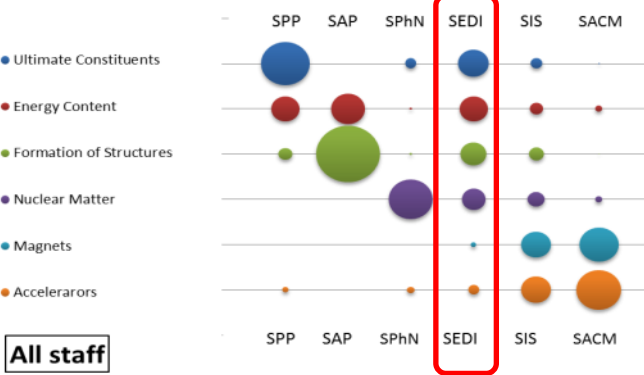
Sédi: Manpower sharing: 2014



but

- *SVOM/ECLAIR was frozen.*
- *R&D programs for astrophysics are labelled as "R&D"*

- Staff mainly working on instrumental projects of the physics divisions
- Work within integrated teams with staff of physics division + other technical division
- Slight increase of beam diagnostics labelled here "CEA technology"
- **20 % of R&D + extra R&Ds within projects**
- **Mandatory to reach a high TRL, more and more required for (competitive) projects.**



All staff

Sedi's newsletter

- Monthly
- Mainly information about changes in staff (including students, postdocs)



Cafés du Sedi

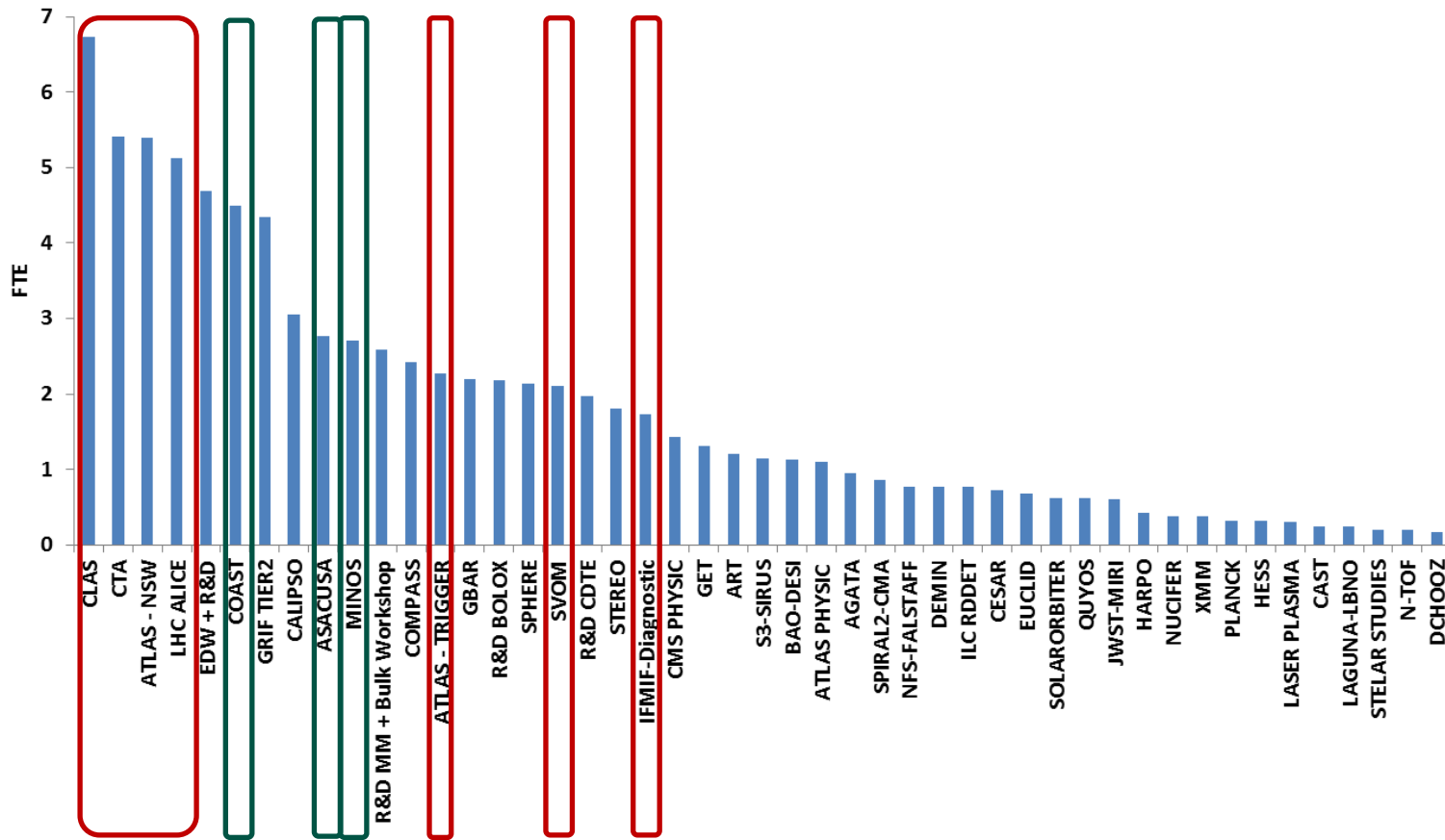
- 2 every months
- Seminars on internal or external instrumentation development
- Very open. Can be presentations by technicians

Scientific and Technical Council

- Goal = yearly
- First foreseen next June

Sédi's General meeting

- Yearly



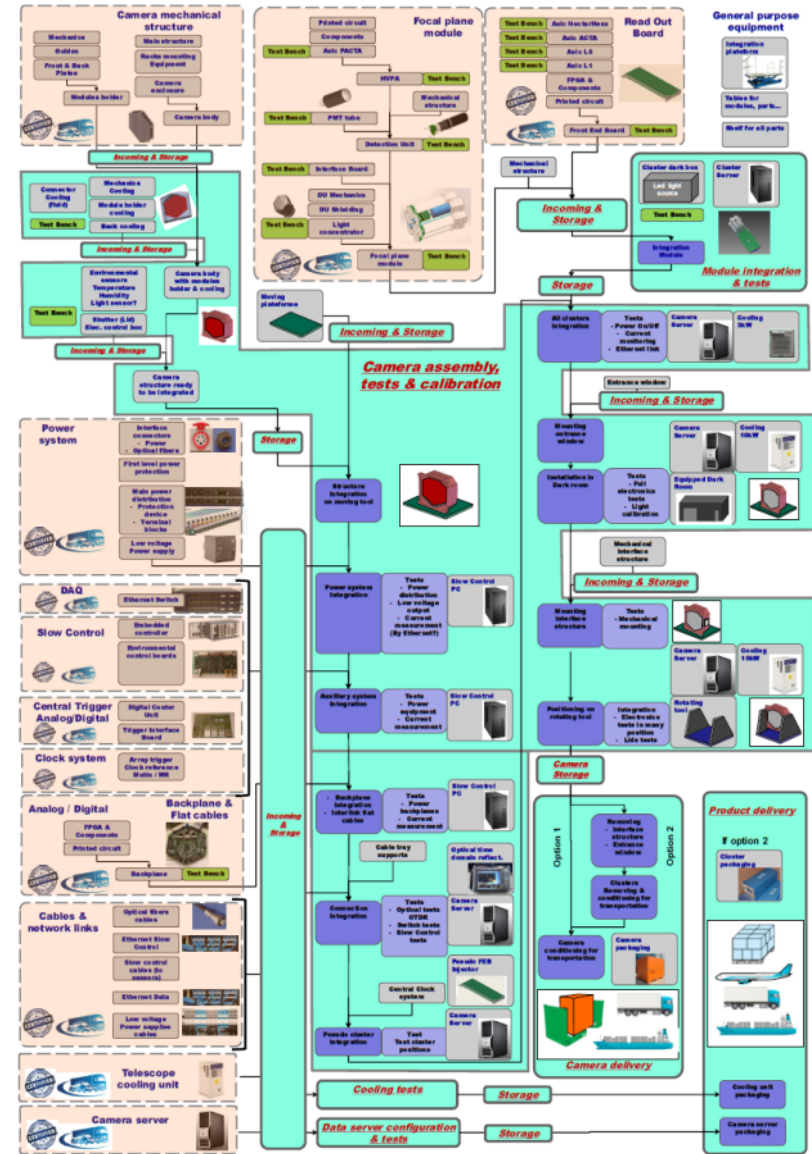
- Sedi staff involved on ~ 50 projects
- 4 priority programs (2 of them for LHC upgrades) with critical-mass manpower
- Keep space for smaller projects; often very innovative R&D

Seen as (key) tasks of projects

- Mandatory as we are often involved in quite large scale productions
- Procedures + production workflow definitions
- Quality control, tracking
- Risk assessment
- Examples (large productions):
 - T2K TPC: Production of 72 micromegas modules
 - Double Chooz: integration
 - Clas12: 18 detectors, cables, electronics
 - Atlas NSW: 32 modules (3 m² ea), 640 PCBs
 - CTA: ~24 NectarCam + Mirrors

Workflow & processes (division)

- Computer purchase procedure
- Electronic boards design & production
- Micromegas workshop operations
- Radioactive source procurement & usage
- ...



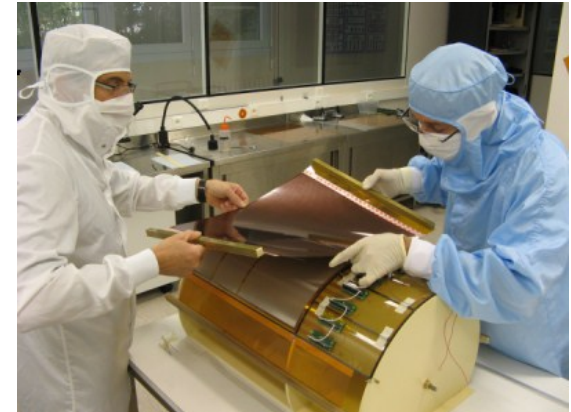
Workflow for NectarCAM integration



Micromegas Bulk workshop



Large integration halls



**60 m² clean room: ISO 7,6,5
100 m² ISO 7 room in 2015**



Microelectronics lab



Advanced computer room



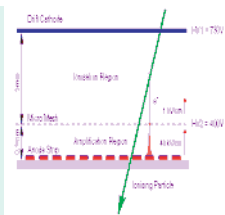
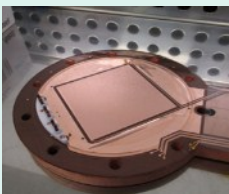
Mirror test facility

+ bonding machine, pinhead test machine (P2IO)

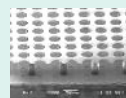
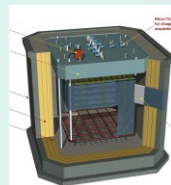
DETECTORS

Gaseous detectors

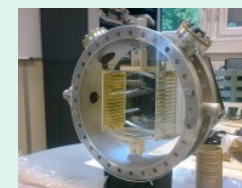
Cast μ bulk



Liquid Argon Det for neutrino long baseline expts



Innovative beam diagnostics



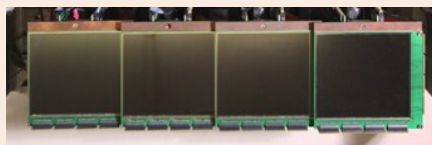
Rare Events. Low radioactivity

Spherical counter



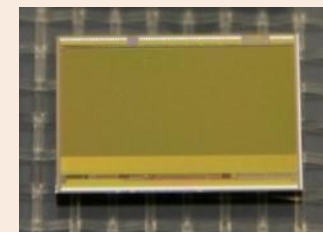
Micromegas (RD51 +CERN)

Hres Si Detectors for nuclear physics

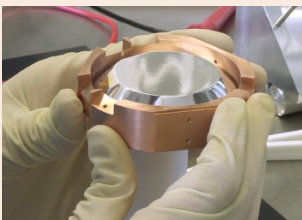


Musett,
S³-Sirius

Monolithic Active Pixel Sensors



Massive bolometers

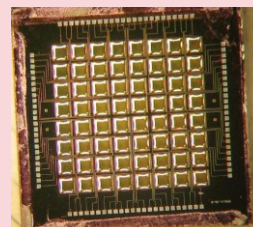


InterDigit
Lumineu



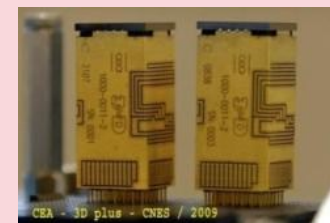
R&D for
space
instruments
with SAP
division

X-ray Microcalorimeters



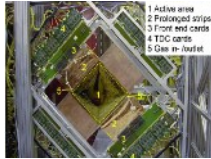
CESAR

CdTe Spectro-imaging



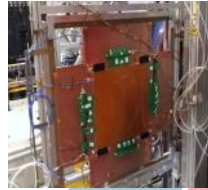
Trackers

Low X0, high rate



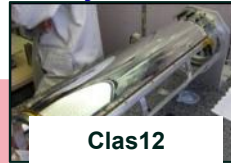
Compass: strip

Compass2 : pads



Imegas + GEM

Cylindrical



Clas12

Very large size,



ATLAS NSW

ps timing

Large size, high rate, industrially manufactured detectors

Resistive Strips

Genetic mux



M3, GBAR

Large size, 2D-low cost detectors for society (earth sciences, archeology, security)

TPC

Bulk = robust & low cost



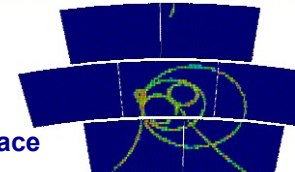
T2K: Pads

Small radius TPC



Minos

Resistive surface

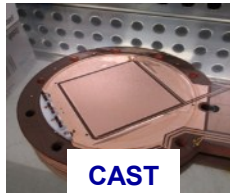


LCTPC for ILC

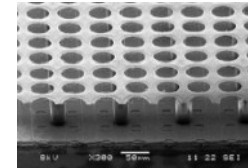
Large TPCs for future colliders

Low noise

Microbulk



CAST

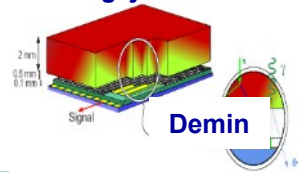


Timepix/Ingrid: silicon pixel anode

Piggy back: contactless readout sealed detector

Neutron

SpectroNeutron Megajoule



Demin

Converter



NTOF

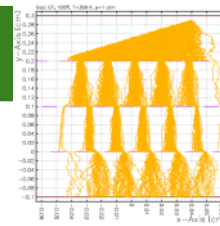
NMI3

High efficiency detectors for ESS, He3 replacement

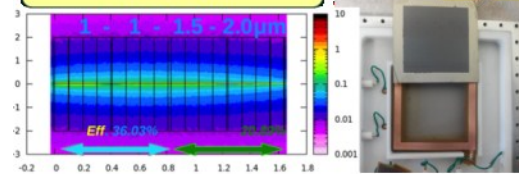
TRL, Reliability

Goal

- Alternative to ^3He detectors
- Large areas for spectroscopy measurement
- Competitive (50%) efficiency; reasonable cost
- Scientific & industrial needs



4 x "3-mesh detector unit"
(28 x B₄C layers)

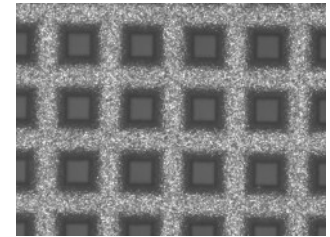


3 mesh-prototype

≈ 57% efficiency @ 25 meV

How ?

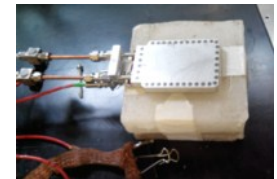
- Stacks of Micromegas detectors using ^{10}B enriched B₄C converting layers
- Simulation; study of deposition processes; prototyping; characterization



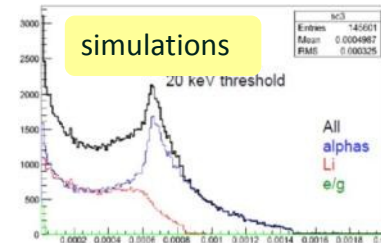
5μm Ni mesh + 2 μm B₄C on both sides sputtering @ Linköping Univ.

Status

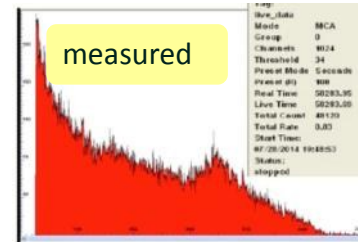
- (2014) Concept validated on a single layer prototype
- Interest of Schlumberger for oil drilling:
 - sale of a detector prototype in 2014
 - R&D collaboration under discussion for 2015
- Further R&D funded in 2015 (FP7/NMI3 program) for ESS detectors



Single layer **sealed** prototype



simulations



measured

≈ 5% efficiency for 1 layer

Atlas muon detectors

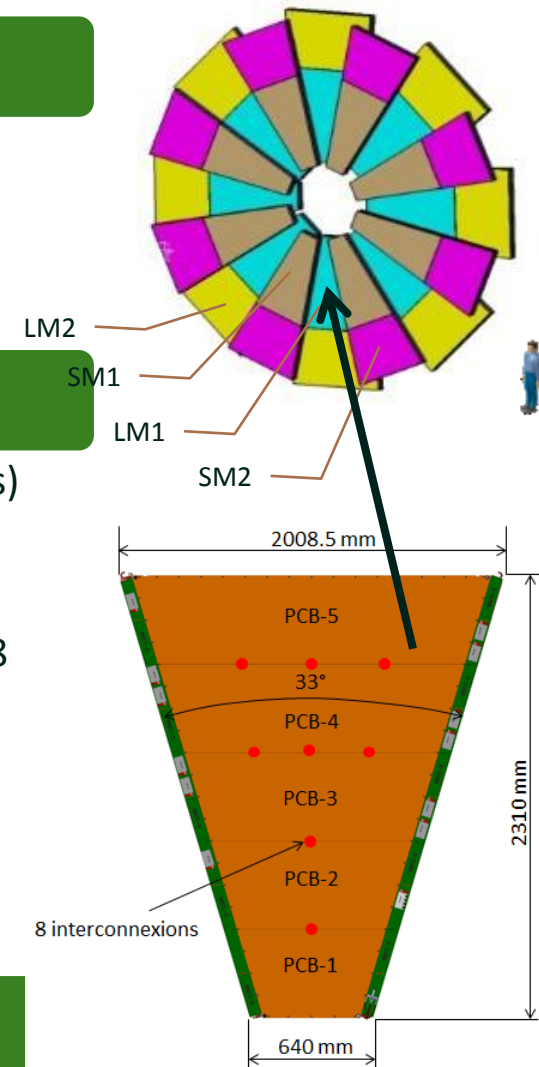
- 12 m “wheels”, ~1200 m² active surface
- Micromegas with resistive anode for high flux
- Qualified after ageing studies in 2013-2014
- Irfu (Sis + Sédi): project manager & technical coordinators

Mechanical design, production

- Modular design based on 4 different quadruplets (stack of 4 detectors)
- Assembly shared between 4 international teams
- **Micromegas technology transfer to industry (respons. Irfu)**
- **Irfu: production of the 34 largest quadruplets => installation in 2018**
- Mechanical design is now nearly complete
- **Large work of QA/QC in progress**
 - Integration procedures
 - PCB control & acceptance tests
 - Production monitoring

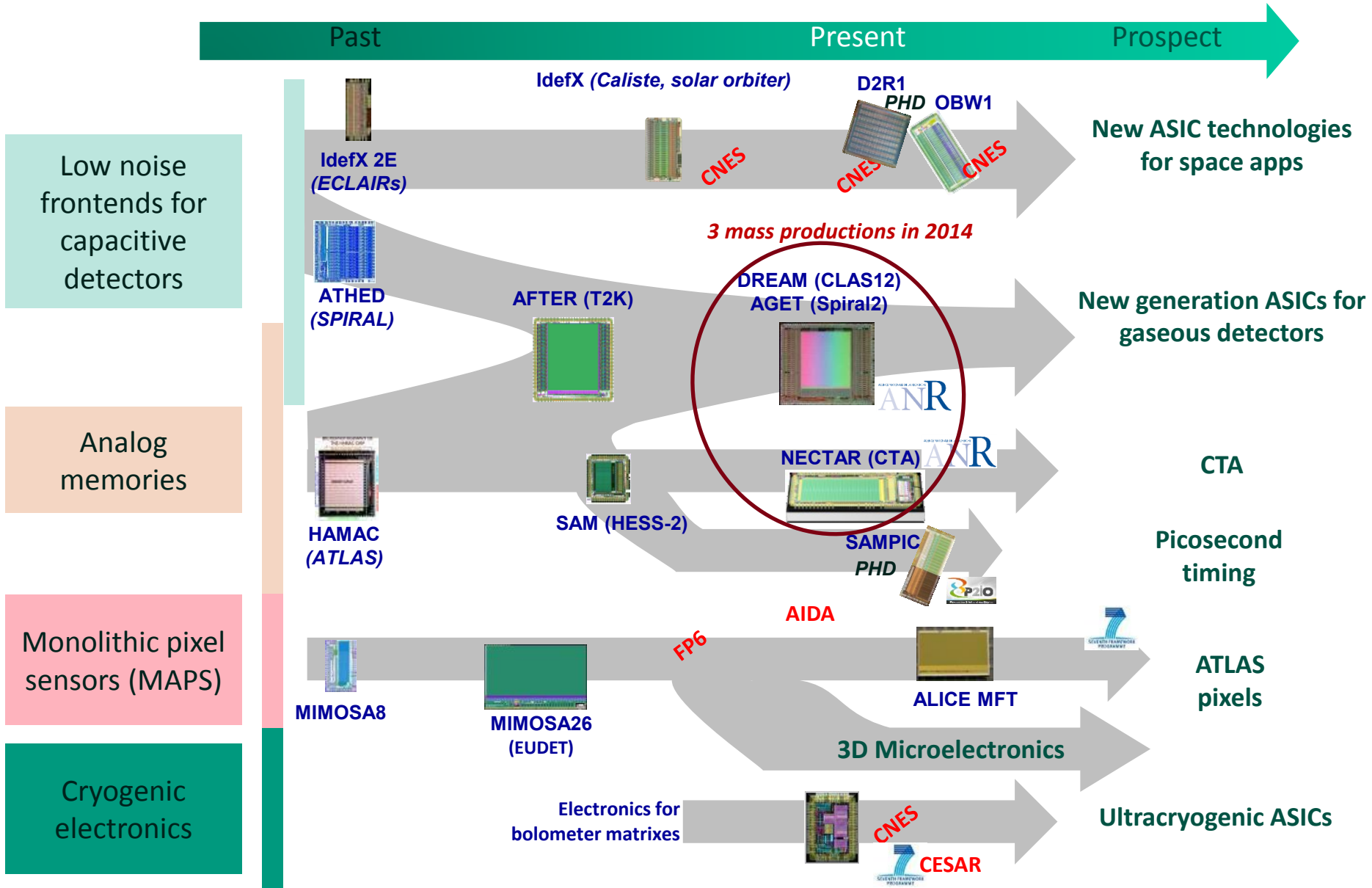
In 2015

- Assembly of a large scale pre-prototype in progress (Q1)
- Setting up of the infrastructures for the production
- Construction and test of the qualification module (M0)



*LM1 quadruplet modules
to be produced by Irfu
Strip position known to 30 μm
Stack planarity within 80 μm*

MICROELECTRONICS



R&D on MAPS detectors

- Detection of particles in substrate of electronics
- R&D started in 2004
- EUDET sensor in 2009 → core of the Desy/Hambourg telescope (world standard for detector qualification)

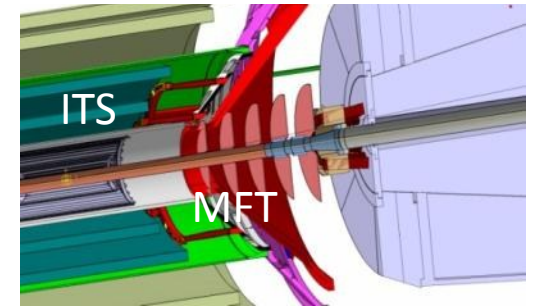
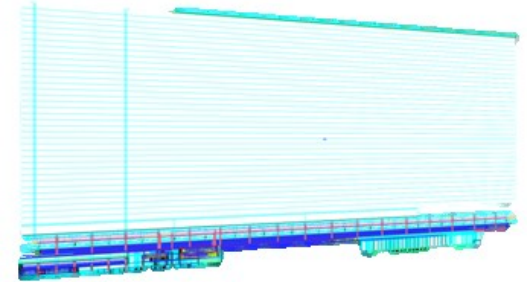
Alice Muon Forward Tracker

- New pixel detector, CMOS MAPS technology chosen
- 5 planes, total active surface ~ 0.4 m²
- 900 sensors (ITS = 23000) → 516M pixels;
- Increased complexity (digital)

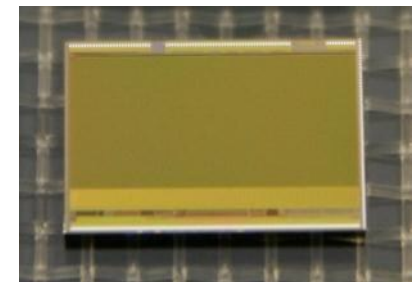
Project status & involvement of Irfu

- Irfu : Technical Coordination
- 2013-2014: (R&D) design of a 1/3-size sensor (PIXAM)
- Summer 2014: decision to join the ALPIDE design team (CERN)
 - common sensor between Alice Internal Tracker and MFT
 - cost & manpower optimization
- 2015: design and manufacturing of the final sensor
- Involvement in the hybridization process of chips on ladders

2009: EUDET sensor :0.7Mpixels
3.5μm resolution, 99.7% MIP efficiency)



MFT: 5 disks between the barrel & the hadron absorber



PIXAM prototype: 30 x 6.3 mm²

REAL TIME

Eclairs scientific payload

- 6400-pixel coded-mask CdTe gamma-camera
- IdefX Asic developed at Irfu, produced & qualified in 2012

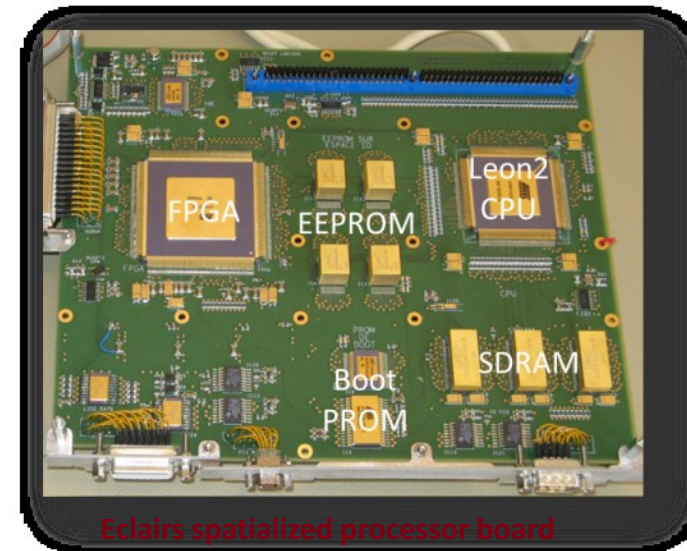
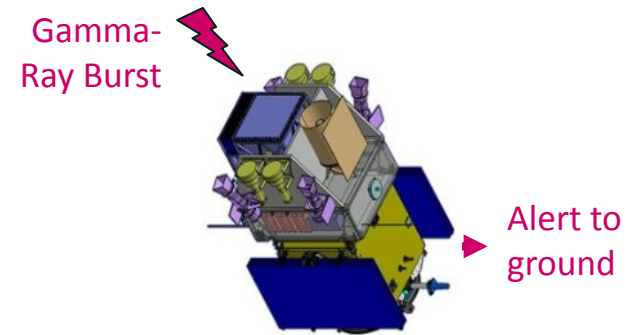
Scientific processing unit

- Embedded processing: coded mask deconvolution for GRB localization within few ms
- CPU processing board (ITAR free)
 - Laboratory model validated in 2014
 - Embedded real-time software for trigger validated
- Functionality merged with camera control on a new CPU board in 2015
- Test benches simulating events

Scientific ground segment

- Alert distribution (few sec to few minutes)
- Scientific processing
- Data Center

See B. Cordier's talk



Eclairs spatialized processor board

x5 luminosity: better trigger with highest granularity

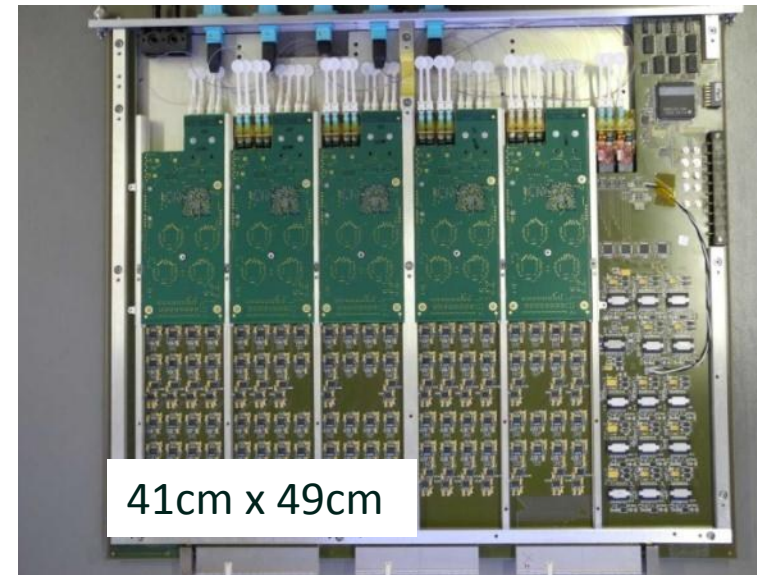
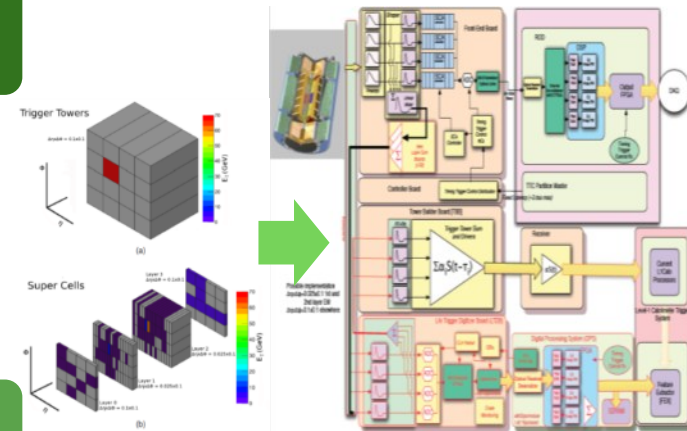
- Compatibility with existing (TBB) trigger system
- Mixed mode analog-digital architecture
 - Perform sums and digitized signals from ECAL
 - ~300 ADC channels/ board => 200 Gbit/s throughput

Demonstrator board designed & integrated

- Irfu - IN2P3/LAL Orsay co-design in a 1-year time
- Excellent performance
- Technological feasibility assessed
- Demonstrator integrated in ATLAS (8/2014)

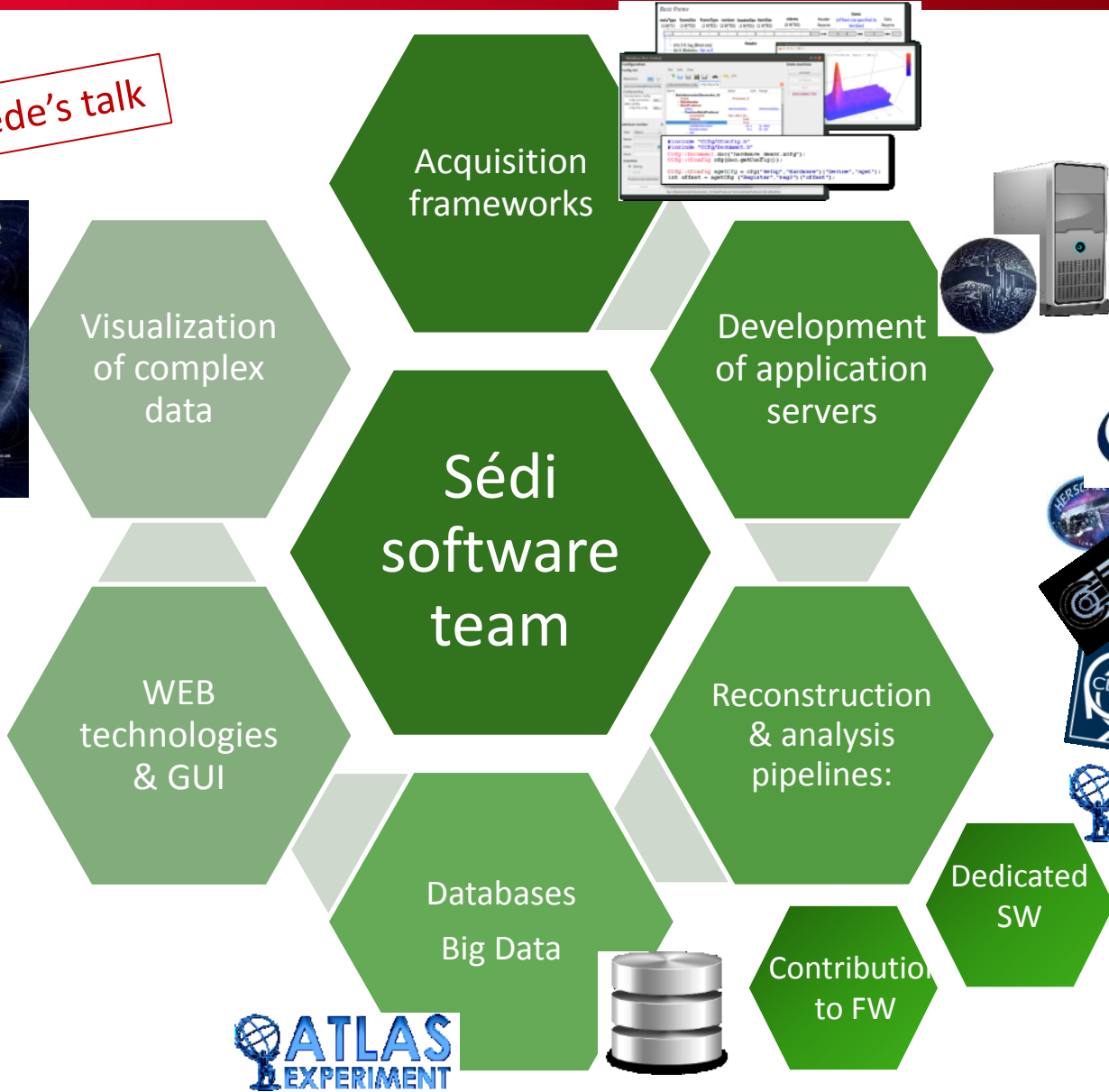
Future

- Final rad-hard board design (2015)
- Co-design with US groups (BNL...)
- Irfu commitments:
 - Analog part; test bench
 - Production of ~150 boards (2017)



SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT

See D. Pomarède's talk



Contribution to FW

CODE VERSIONING, WIKI, TEAM DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT, CONTINUOUS INTEGRATION

Trac's projects :

- ↳ BOSS
- ↳ CAO Micro
- ↳ CaLIPSO
- ↳ CATS
- ↳ CConfig
- ↳ CeLAND
- ↳ Clas12
- ↳ CMS Soft
- ↳ COAST
- ↳ colloque Irfu
- ↳ CTA
- ↳ Demo
- ↳ doublechooz
- ↳ fieldbus
- ↳ GeALS
- ↳ General Interface
- ↳ GET
- ↳ GPulse
- ↳ GRIF
- ↳ guild
- ↳ HESS
- ↳ Km3
- ↳ MINOS
- ↳ MIRImSim
- ↳ Mordicus
- ↳ muscade
- ↳ Nuclifer
- ↳ PhOCEA
- ↳ PROPHET
- ↳ Routage IXOS
- ↳ Scratch
- ↳ SimuSvom
- ↳ snif
- ↳ Svom
- ↳ SvomFsc
- ↳ sparseastro
- ↳ T2K
- ↳ Xmm
- ↳ Xsmurf

Software lifecycle management Software project management

{1} Active Tickets (42 matches)

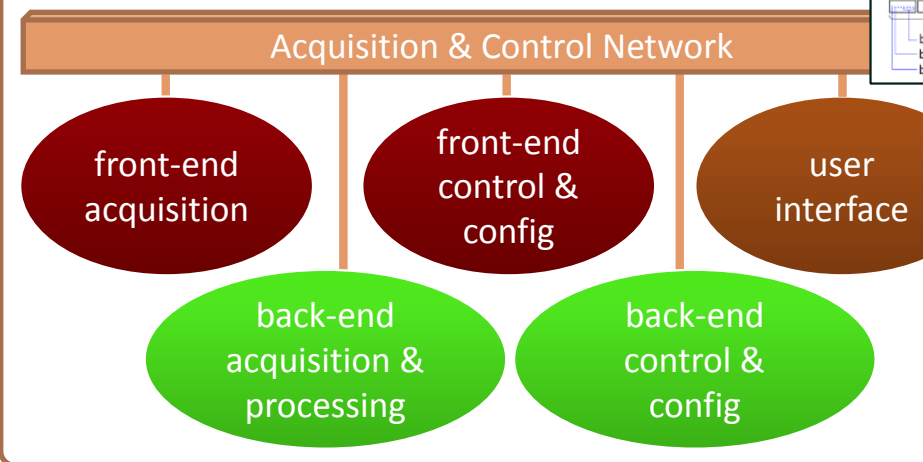
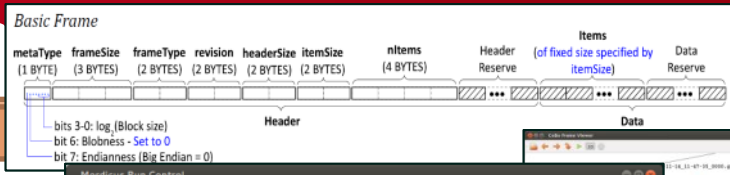
- List all active tickets by priority.
- Color each row based on priority.

Ticket	Summary	Component	Version	Milestone	Type
#200	Link of CompoundConfig Test Functions Fail under VxWorks 6.3	compound config			defect
#155	Build system Improvements	all			enhancement
#157	Changes in the projects structure	all			enhancement
#193	CConfig easy-to-use serializer / deserializer	compound config			enhancement
#162	Binary serialization format	compound config			task
#163	Basic Configuration Server	CConfigServer			task
#171	Add notions of Site, Run, ConfigurationSet	database config		database mapping library	task
#195	Apply change in Id default linking behavior	all			defect
#158	Adaptation to Eclipse environment	all			enhancement
#159	RTEMS portability	all			enhancement
#168	Example XML file	compound config			enhancement
#169	ElectronicsControlCore	CConfigServer			task
#187	Fix Mac OS X - specific build issues	all			task
#177	Add support for automake silent building	all			enhancement
#178	Enable automake silent rules to make build output clearer	all			enhancement
#186	Add Eclipse support for MacOSX	all			enhancement
#196	Enforce subversion repository layout and naming policies	all			enhancement
#152	VxWorks portability	all			task
#189	tagging	all			task
#194	Upgrade Eclipse CDT projects to version 2.X of Autotools plugin	all			task
#206	Dialog to edit a configuration	config gui			task
#97	Read only configuration editor	config gui	1.0	basic config editor	enhancement
#88	Copy&Paste	config gui	1.0	basic config editor	task
#89	Drag&Drop	config gui	1.0	basic config editor	task
#92	Search action and dialog box	config gui	1.0	basic config editor	task
#160	Truncated mainframe names	trunc			defect
					enhancement
					enhancement
					task

The screenshot shows the Jenkins web interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with navigation options like 'People', 'Build History', and 'Build Queue'. The main area displays a table of build jobs with columns for 'S' (Status), 'W' (Work), and 'View'. The jobs listed include 'Fedora15', 'MacOSX', 'ScientificLinux6', and 'Ubuntu'. Below the table, there's a 'Build Queue' section showing a list of pending builds for various projects like 'Utilities-#686', 'MultiFrame-Fedora15', etc.

Continuous non regression tests on multiple platforms (including embedded systems)

Control, Configuration & Acquisition Processes



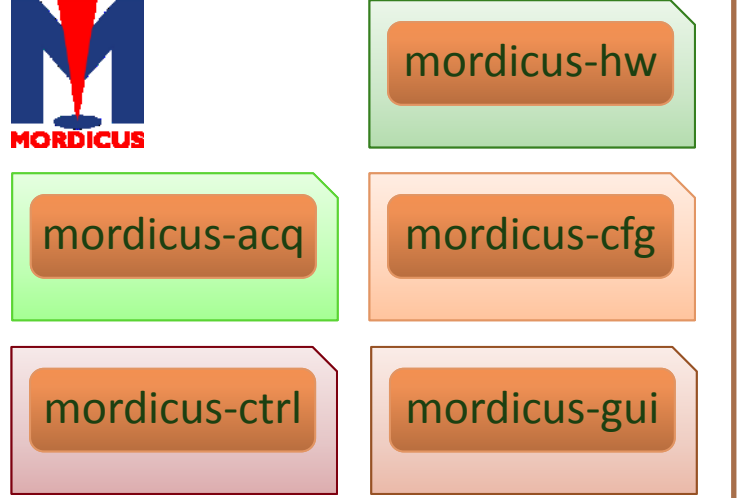
Mordicus Run Control Configuration window showing a state-machine and a 3D plot.

```

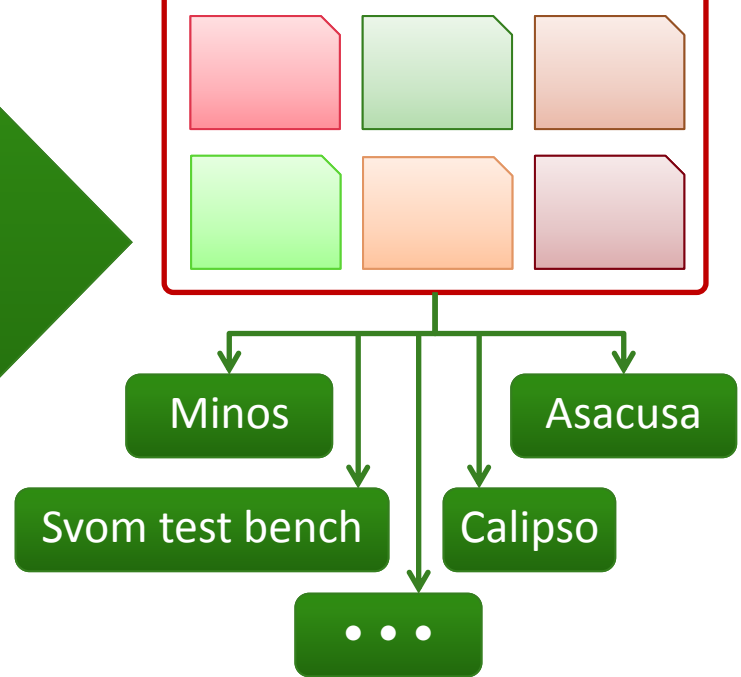
#include "CCfg/CConfig.h"
#include "CCfg/Document.h"
CCfg::Document doc("hardware_descr.xcfg");
CCfg::CConfig cfg(doc.getConfig());

CCfg::CConfig agetCfg = cfg("Setup", "Hardware")("Device", "aget");
int offset = agetCfg("Register", "reg3")("offset");
    
```

Mordicus Software Packages



Actual DAQ Application



Generic Framework
(re-usable software modules)

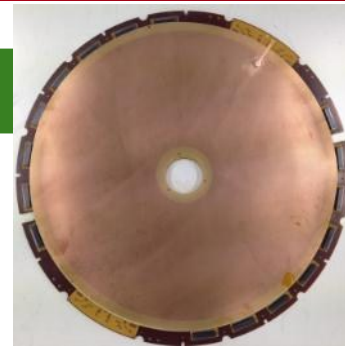
SYSTEM APPROACH



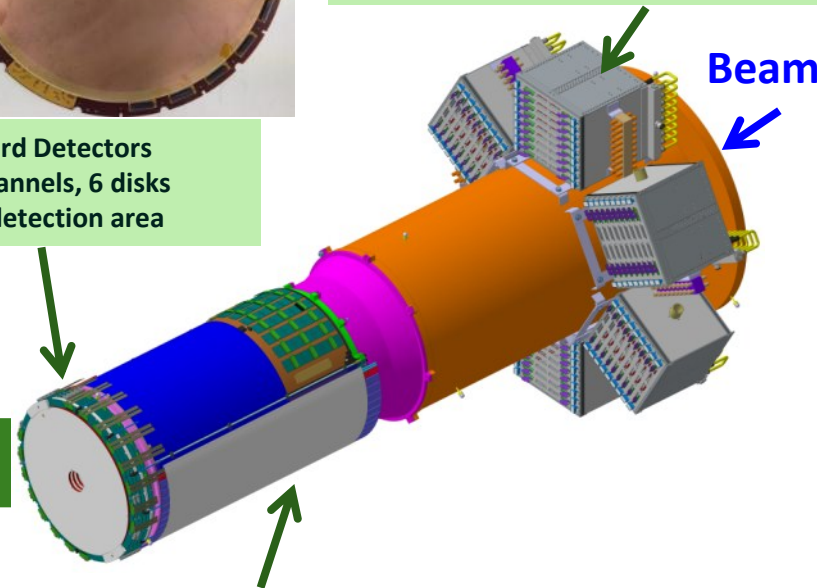
512-channel front-end unit (x 50)

Innovative central detector

- Cylindrical + disk tracking system
- Large area (4m^2), tracking precision of few $100\ \mu\text{m}$
- Low matter budget; 5T magnetic field
- Compact, fast and CEM-robust electronics
 - R&D on light low capacitance cables
 - DREAM: deadtime-free ASIC
 - Mixed-mode high-end FE + BE boards
- Slow control & DAQ software



Forward Detectors
6k channels, 6 disks
 $1\ \text{m}^2$ detection area

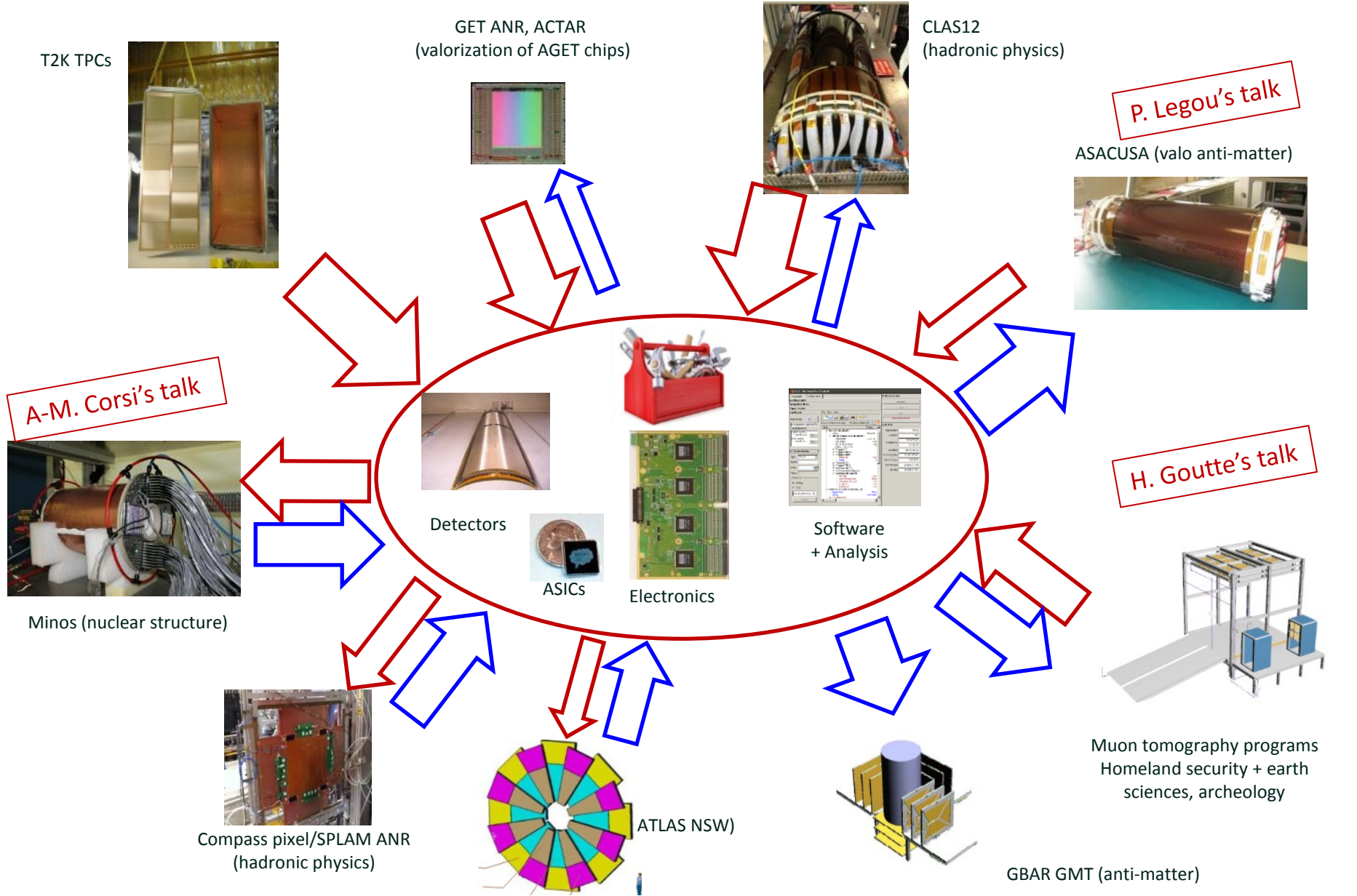


Status

- Mechanical design is now complete
- Final detectors are being produced
- DREAM ASICs produced in 2014
- Electronic boards + cables: $\frac{1}{2}$ produced
- Readout architecture validated (ASACUSA)
- **Q4 2015**: half barrel + forward detectors at JLab
- Many building blocks re-used on other systems



Barrel detectors
20k channels, 6 layers,
 $3\ \text{m}^2$ detection area
Self-sustained curved tiles

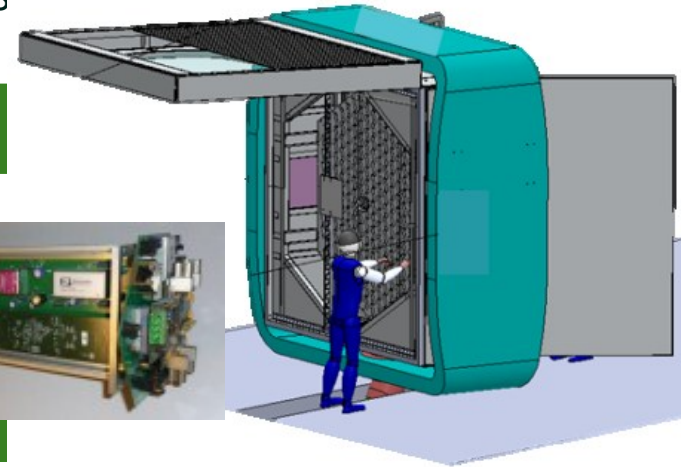


Scope

- Design, production, test and delivery of 24 cameras for the Medium S
- Modular design with ~1800 PMT

Project Status

- Qualification of a 7-pixel prototype module (2013-2014)
- Final design of all the main elements (2014)
- 2015: qualification model (equipped with 133 pixels)



Irfu Involvement

• Project Management

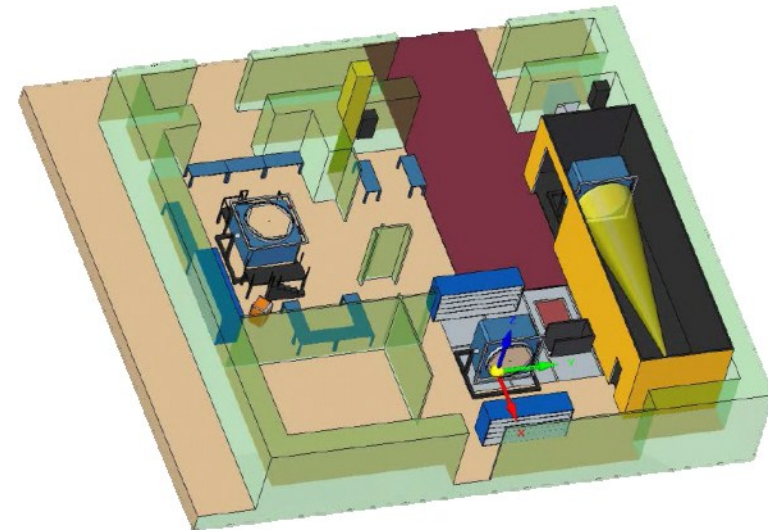
- Consortium of 14 European laboratories, 29M€, 90FTE

• Design

- Cooling system (SIS)
- GHz digitizer Nectar chip (6000 produced in 2014)

• Camera Integration

- 500 m² assembly building (2015)
 - Simultaneous operation on 3 cameras
 - 65 m² dark room for qualification calibration
- Development of QA/QC procedures
- Description of all the integration processes



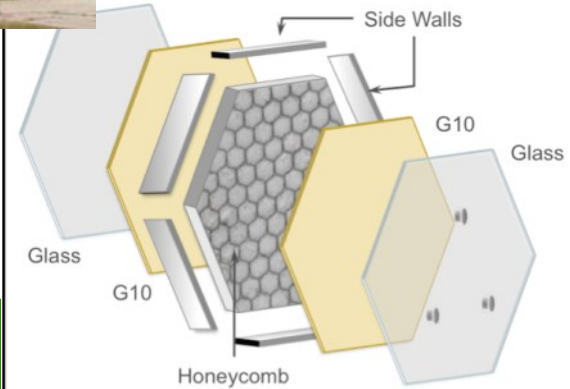


1.2 m Composite Mirrors (x 180 / telescope)

- Goal: supply 1/2 the mirrors for Medium Size Telescopes (~2000)
- Assembly of composite compounds and coated glass: low cost
- 2010-2013: process development phase
- Qualification including harsh environmental tests
- Optical test bench at Saclay => Test platform for CTA

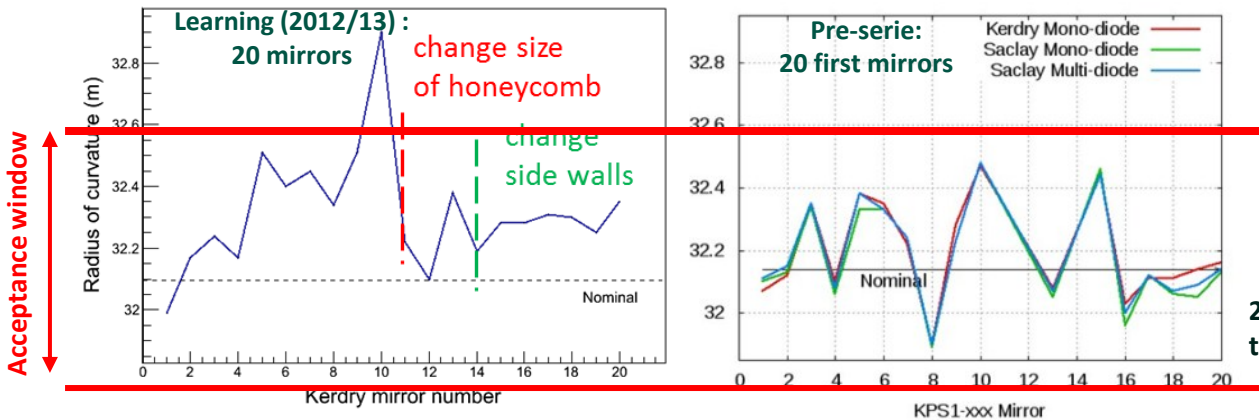
Industrial Transfer

- Knowledge and process transferred to the **Kerdry** company (Britanny)
- 20 mirrors produced in 2012-2013 (process transfer)
- Pre-series of 50 final mirrors being produced (20 already received)
- 2015: **KERDRY** industry will reach **readiness** for high quality 'mass production' (~2000 facets in 4 years)



Mirror being removed from vacuum chamber after coating at KERDRY

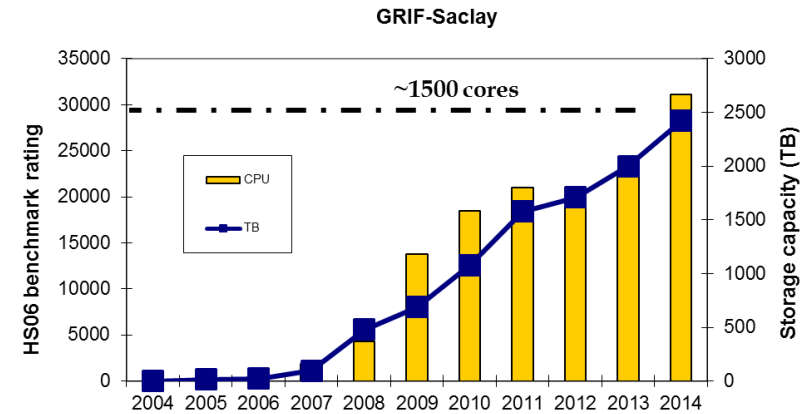
2 x focal lengths measured for transfer and pre-series mirrors



COMPUTING INFRASTRUCTURE

Grid computing

- Shared between national Tier1/Tier2 center at Lyon and Regional *Ile de France* Tier2/Tier3 center
- Local Irfu infrastructure accounts for 40% of regional center
- Irfu contributes to ~25% of french effort, ~2.5 % of worldwide effort;
- 93% LHC- 7% CTA/HESS



High performance computers

- Local intermediate size: **IrfuCoast (astrophysics)** machine (1200 core nodes, Infiniband) allows for program preparation and validation before large submissions
- Simulations run on very large parallel national (GENCI) and European (PRACE) HPC
- New HPC cluster for **SACM**: 256 core nodes, 30 TB storage

Local infrastructure (Irfu)

- Common environment for LHC Grid, IrfuCoast and interactive analysis machines
- Liquid coolant technology, 500 kW thermal, 25 racks
- Free chilling thermal capability, energy efficient (PUE factor = 1.3)
- New capabilities in 2015/2016 for Coast upgrade



Computing support (DSM)

- 1500 Windows computers
- 300 Mac
- 300 Linux
- CEA security



Network (DSM)

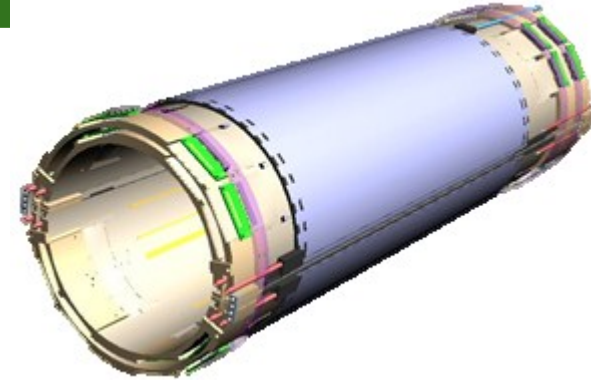
- 38 different buildings (Irfu, Iramis...)

VALORIZATION TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

Micromegas

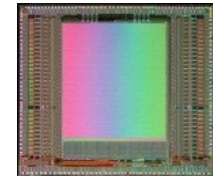
- *Detectors: Bulk workshop production* → selling detectors
- *Detector systems*
 - Cylindrical tracker for ASACUSA coll. (Riken)
 - Neutron detection: oil drilling
 - Prospects for muon tomography: homeland security, earth sciences
- *Technology transfer to industry* → Elvia

Asacusa Micromegas Tracker



Electronics boards & ASICs

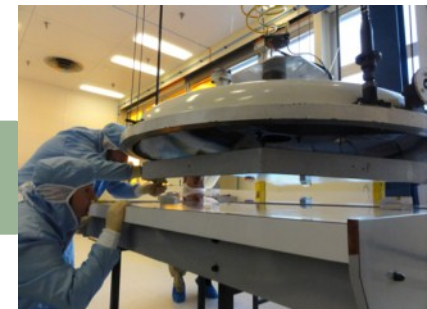
- *Sales*
 - AGET ASICs (laboratories worldwide)
 - Idef-X ASICs (satellites, developments for homeland; security/ medical imaging through CEA/LETI)
 - Digitization and DAQ boards (laboratories worldwide)
- New CAEN digitizer *modules* (patent licensing)



AGET ASIC

Mirrors

- Technology transfer to Kerdry French SME



CTA Mirrors

SUMMARY

Expertise on the full signal detection processing chain

- Detectors
 - Continuous R&D
 - Micromegas has now reached a high TRL
- Clear roadmap for ASICs
- High-end electronics systems(HW/SW, real time)
- Optimized methodology for software development

Create complex systems

- Create = Design/simulation/integration of complete instruments
- Capability to operate in integrated, multi-skilled teams
- Able to integrate large scale instruments

Prospects

- 2015 will be a key-year for Sedi
- We have strong commitments on large projects in the next few years
- Benefit from the new dynamic of Paris-Saclay University to increase links with local Schools of Engineering

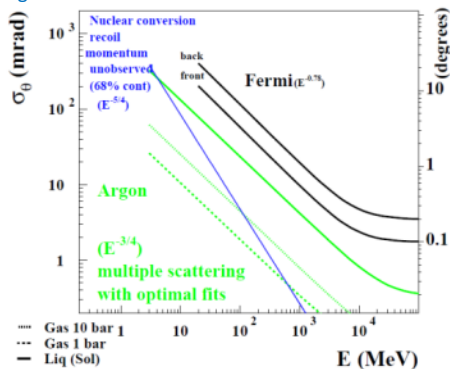
THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

BACKUP SLIDES

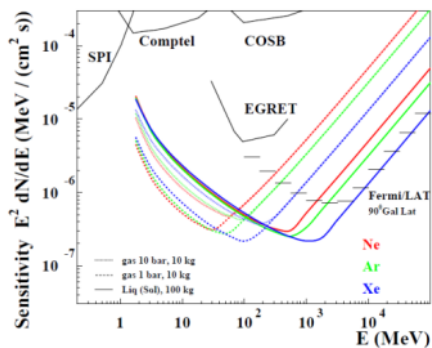
- **Motivations:** no γ -polarimeter sensitive above 1 MeV in space astronomy
 - Comology/New Physics: search for Lorentz Invariance Violation (LIV) sensitivity $\propto E^2$
 - Astrophysics: understand mechanic(s) in γ cosmic sources
- **Instrumental method:**
 - Use a Time Projection Chamber for Pair Production ($\gamma Z \rightarrow Ze^-e^+$) & Triplet Production ($\gamma e \rightarrow e^-e^+e^-$)
 - 3D reconstruction in a "thin" homogeneous pressurized argon-based gas mixture
- **Innovation:** new high-resolution & high sensitivity way to perform MeV-GeV γ -ray astronomy & for the first time polarimetry

Simulations

- Angular resolution

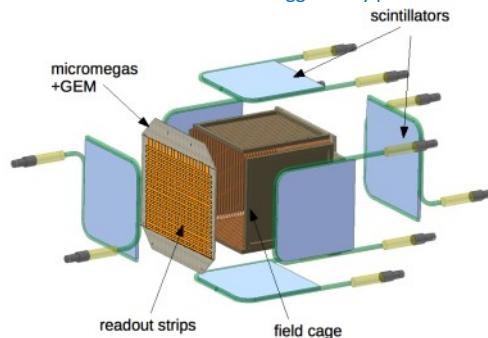


- Point-source differential sensitivity in 3 years

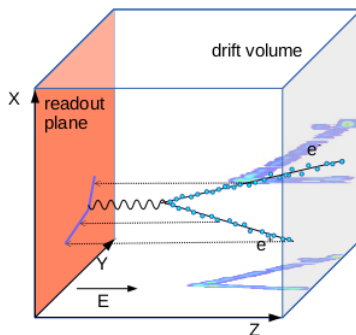


Demonstrator

- Micro-Patterned Gas Detector triggered by plastic scintillators



- Cubic detector with $2 \times 1D(x,y) + z$ readout for 3D tracking

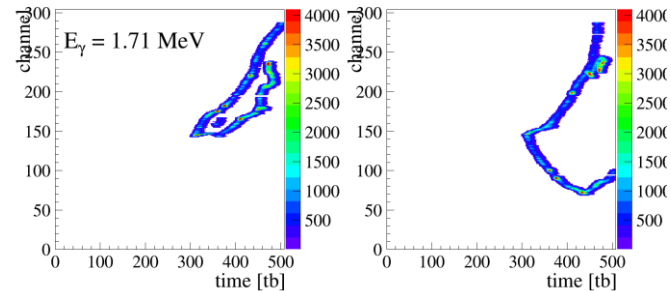


Polarized γ beam test

- Newsbaru (Japan), November 2014



- Candidates of γ conversion in gas mixture



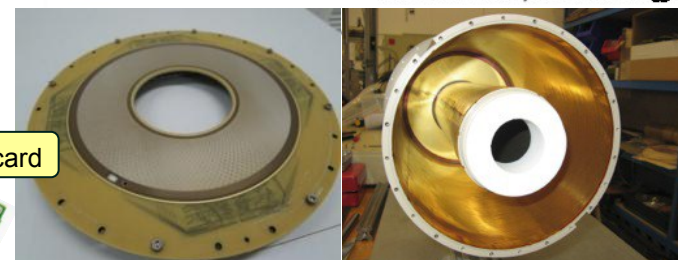
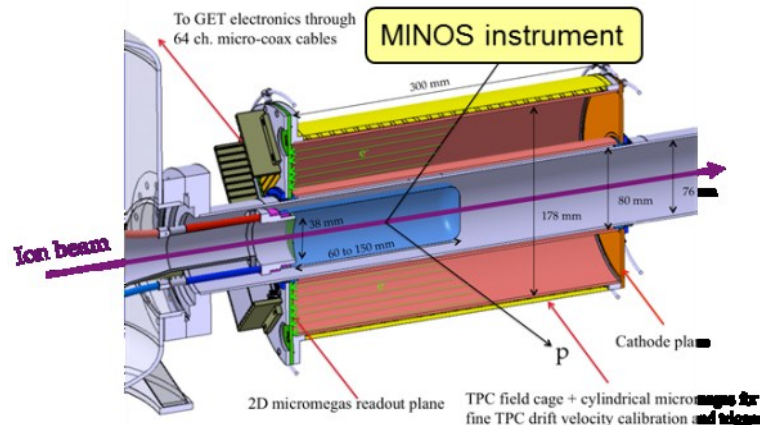
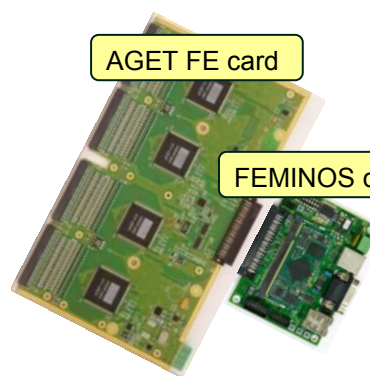
Data analysis is in progress

Minos innovation

- Improve energy resolution for γ spectroscopy of knock-out reactions in thick target by using a TPC to localize the vertex.

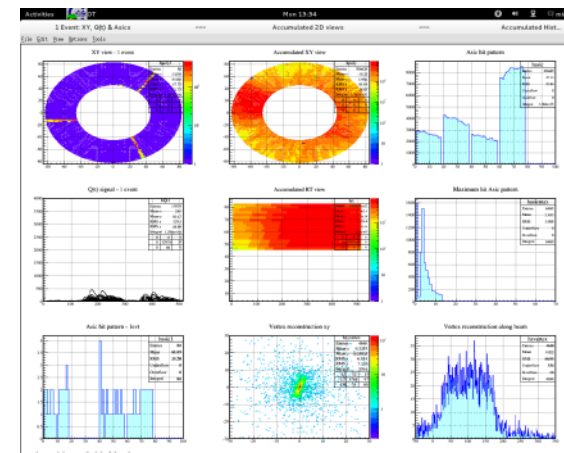
Instrument design : 2010-2014

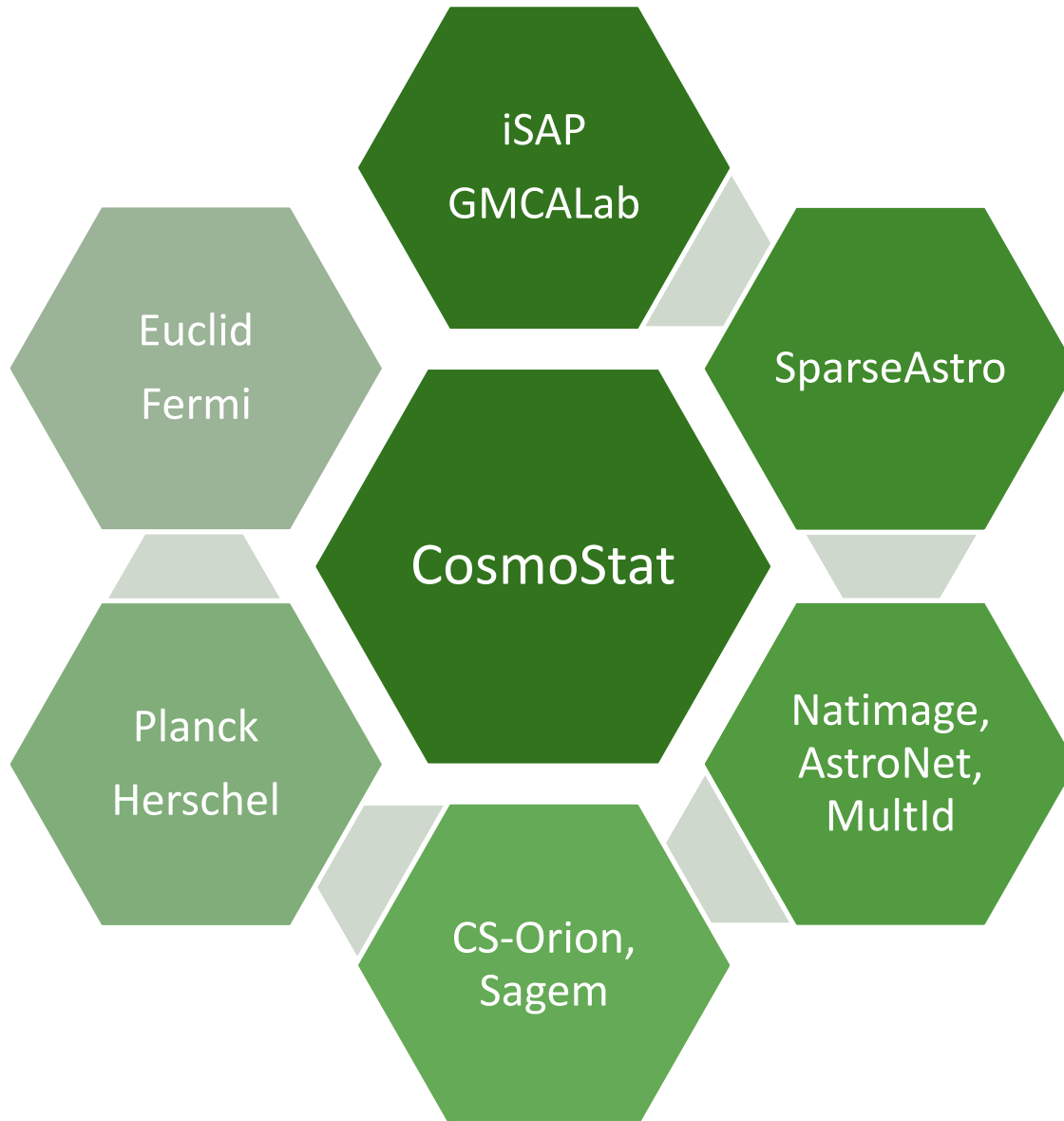
- H2 liquid target (SACM);
- Low-radius TPC;
- 3600 pads Micromegas endplate;
- AGET ASIC, FE & BE Electronics: evolution of T2K electronics;
- DAQ system .



Instrument operation 2014-

- 2 succesful experiment campaigns @Riken in 2014
- See A.M. Corsi's talk





Cosmology

- Weak Lensing (HST, CFHT, Euclid) : *shear estimation, mass map reconstruction, cosmological model discrimination, non-Gaussianity*
- Surveys (SDSS, Euclid, etc.): *galaxy distribution, baryonic acoustic oscillations, integrated Sachs Wolfe effect (ISW)*
- CMB (WMAP, Planck) : *Sunyaev-Zel'Dovich cluster detection and map reconstruction, CMB map estimation, non-Gaussianity detection, isotropy, ISW*

Statistics/Signal Processing

- Sparse data representations (Planck, Euclid)
- Component Separation (Plank, Fermi, MultiD, Lofar)
- Sparsity and inverse problems (VISIR, Herschel)
- Missing data interpolation (Planck, Euclid)
- Object detection and Poisson denoising (XMM, Fermi, Euclid)
- Compressed Sensing (Herschel, CS-Orion, Lofar)

Applications and valorization

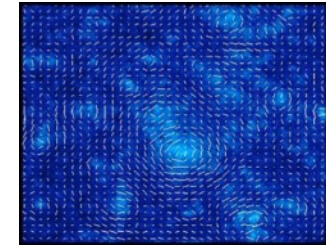
- Numerical methods for video processing (CS-Orion FP7 project), anomaly detection in multispectral data (MultiD), component separation in biology (PhD in coll. with the DRT), etc.
- Softwares for signal/image processing (iSAP, GMCALab)



SparseAstro (J-L Starck)

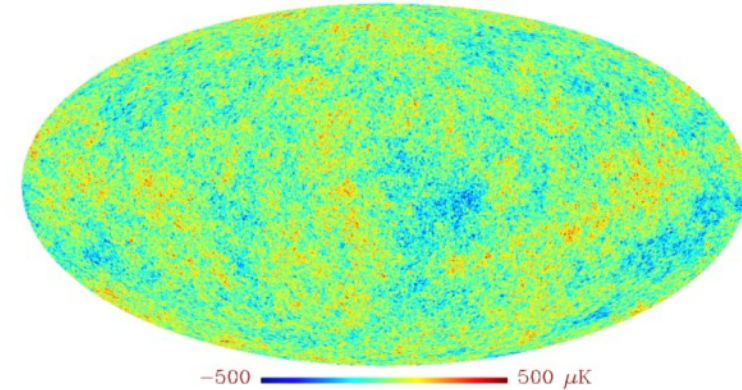


MultiD (J. Bobin)



Weak lensing mass map reconstruction

LGMCA



CMB estimation with LGMCA from Planck data



Curvelets for image analysis

Calorimètre Liquide Ionisation, Position, Scintillation Organométallique

- Optimised for \sim Mev photon calorimetry
- Heavy organo-metallic sensitive liquid: Tri Méthyl Bismuth
- High potential gain in efficiency and spatial resolution ($\sim 1 \text{ mm}^3$) for PET
- A candidate for positron spectrometry applications
- Scintillation: trigger and timing (few 100 ps)
- Ionisation: energy measurement and 3D position (electronics based on IdefX Asic)
- Patented design, demonstration program 2010/14

Esquisse du détecteur CaLIPSO, hors électroniques

