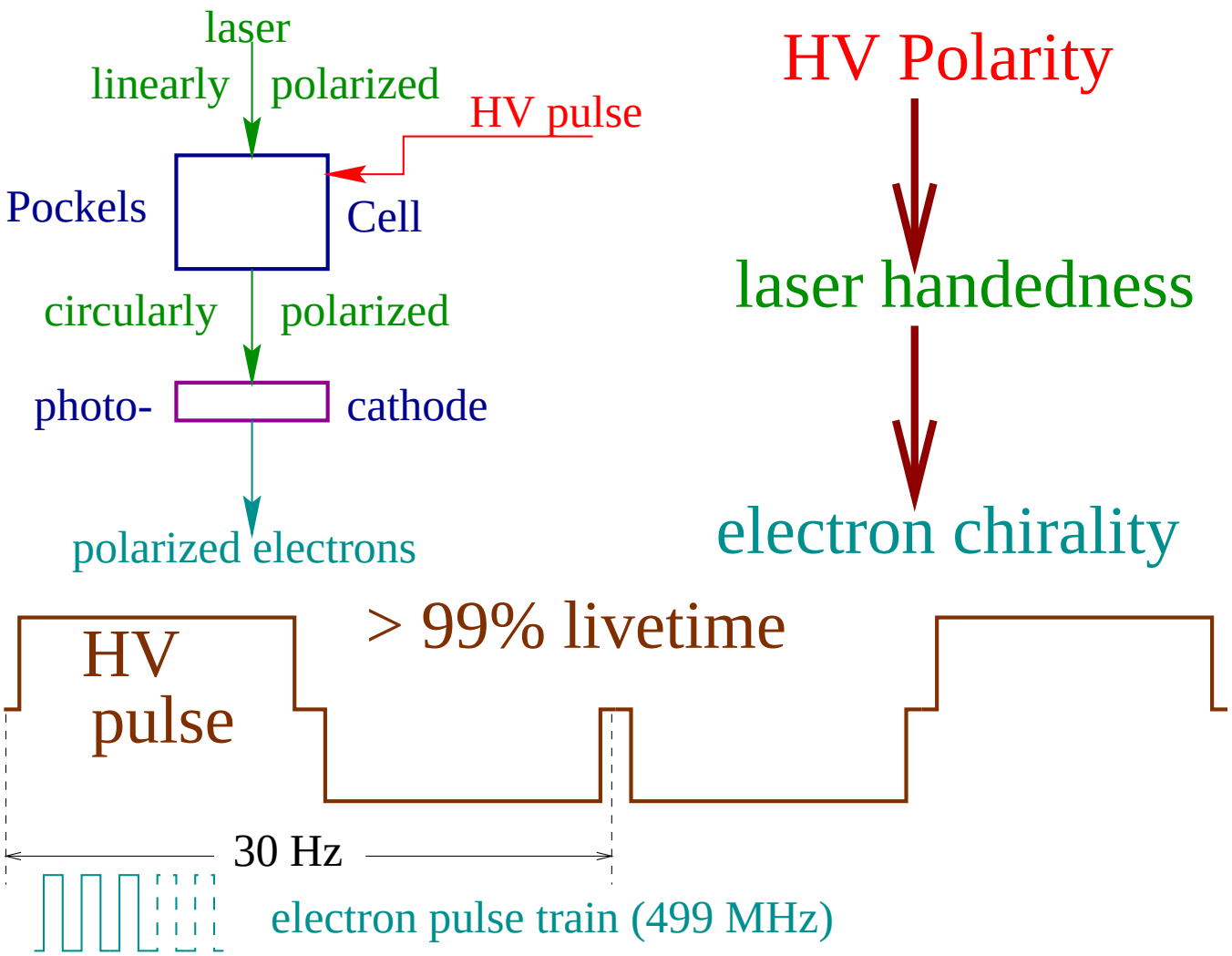
A_{LR} from Optical Pumping



Random Complementary Pairs

Statistics on Normalized Differences

$$\left\langle \frac{\sigma^{+} - \sigma^{-}}{\sigma^{+} + \sigma^{-}} \right\rangle$$

$$\frac{\langle \sigma^{+} \rangle - \langle \sigma^{-} \rangle}{\langle \sigma^{+} \rangle + \langle \sigma^{-} \rangle}$$