

# Résumé des conférences d'hiver IRFU, avril 2009

## Résumé des Rencontres de Moriond QCD 2009

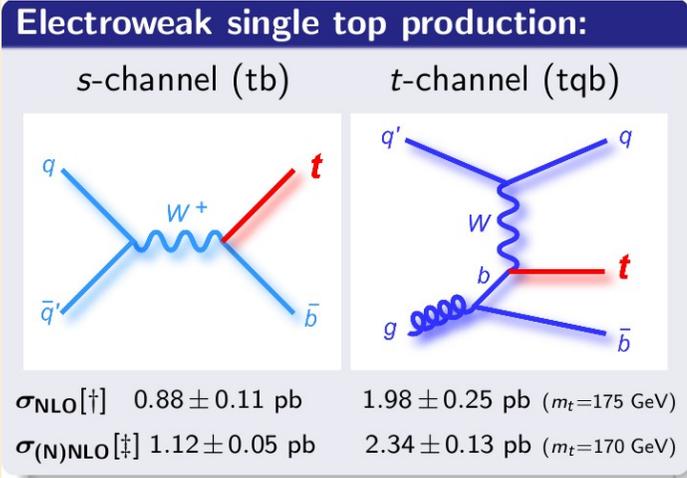
Philippe Gras, IRFU/SEDI

# Introduction

- 101 présentations
  - Théorie: 30
  - Tevatron: 21
  - LHC: 16
  - Belle et BaBar: 6; KLOE: 2; CLEO: 2; NA48: 1
  - HERA: 6; BES: 2
  - RHIC: 5
  - Théorie: 30
- Sélection en 24 transparents:
  - Résultats Tevatron: single top, top, SM Higgs, di-bosons
  - Physique de la saveur:  $J/\psi \rightarrow 3\gamma$ ,  $\eta_b$ , X, Y, Z...
  - Mesures  $\alpha_s$
  - Nouvelle approche ajustement PDF
  - Lattice QCD
- Note: résultats préliminaires pas systématiquement indiqués comme tels.

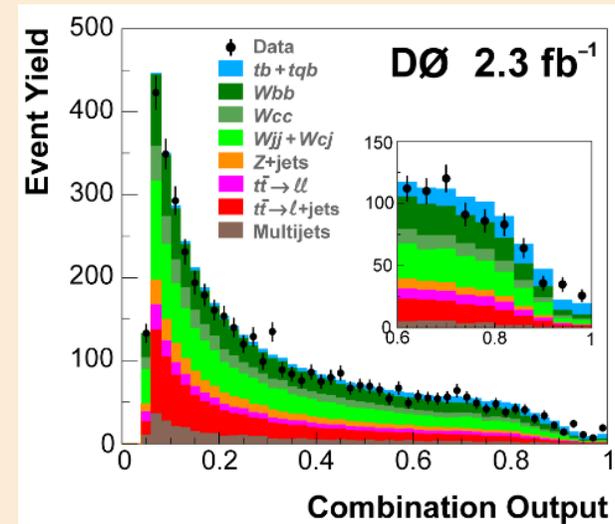
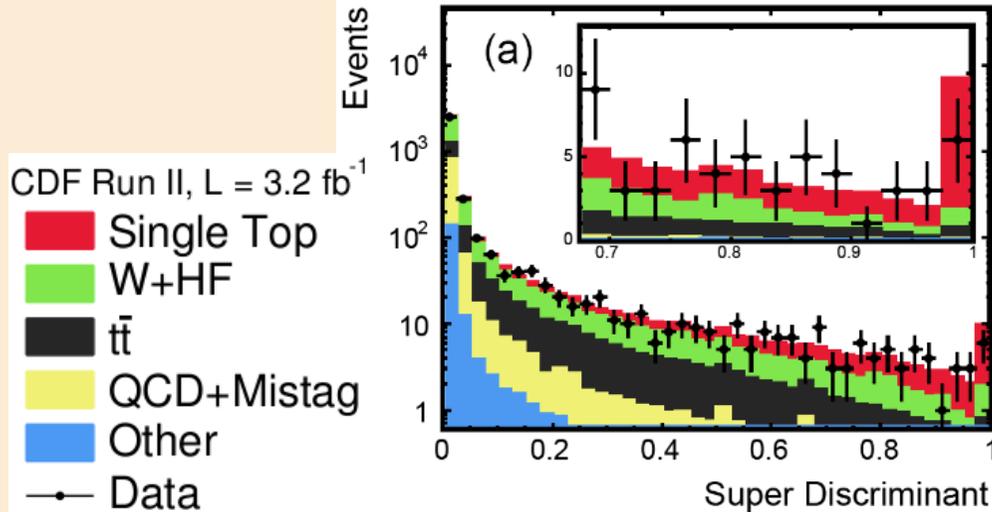
# Première observation de la production Single top

CDF & DØ  
D. Gillberg



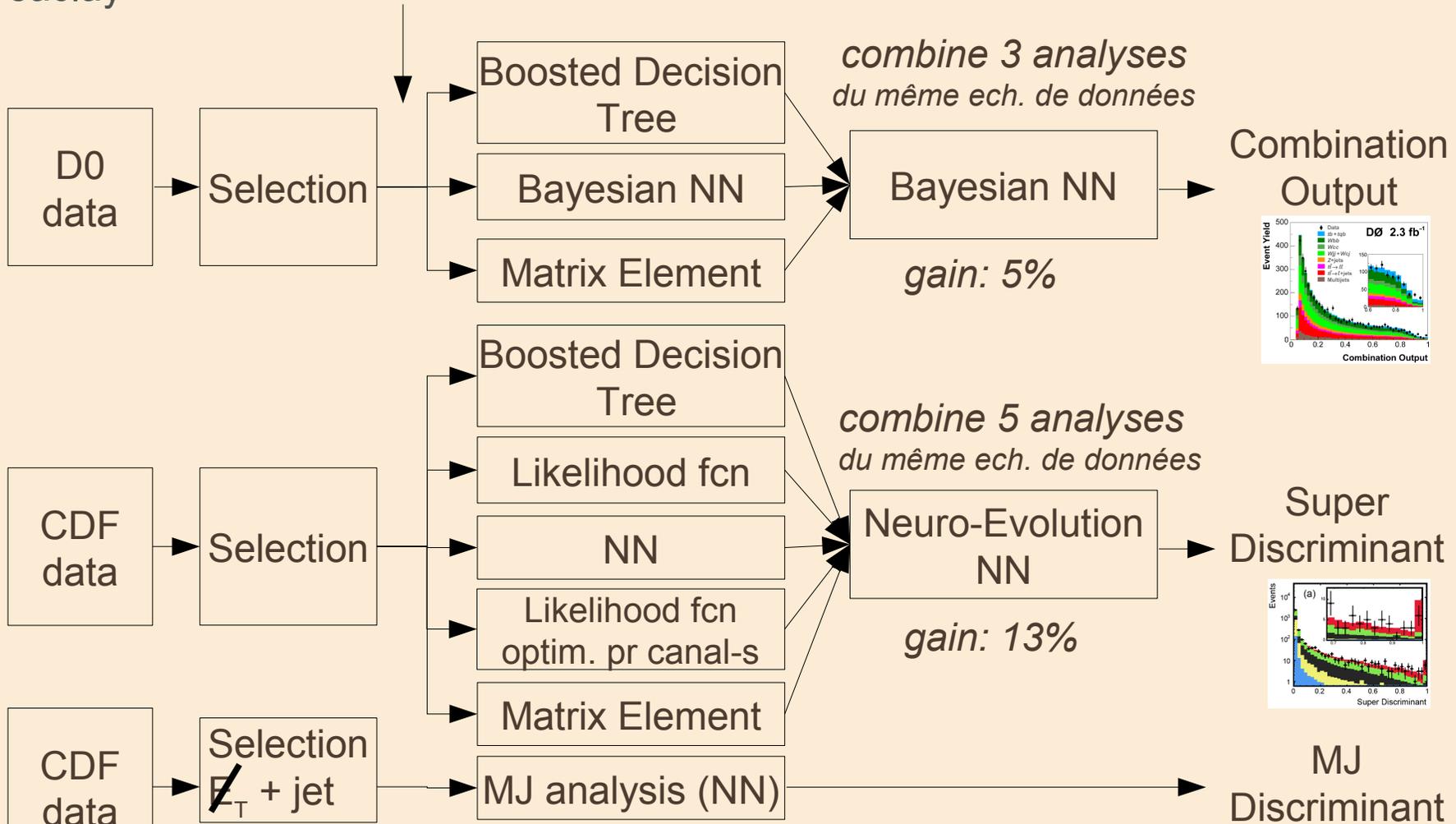
## Combined Results

	$\mathcal{L}$ [fb <sup>-1</sup> ]	Significance		$\sigma_{s+t}$ [pb]
		Exp.	Obs.	
	2.3	4.5 $\sigma$	5.0 $\sigma$	$3.9^{+0.9}_{-0.9}$ ( $m_{\text{top}} = 170$ GeV/c <sup>2</sup> )
	3.2	5.9 $\sigma$	5.0 $\sigma$	$2.3^{+0.6}_{-0.5}$ ( $m_{\text{top}} = 175$ GeV/c <sup>2</sup> )



# Single top. Principe d'analyse

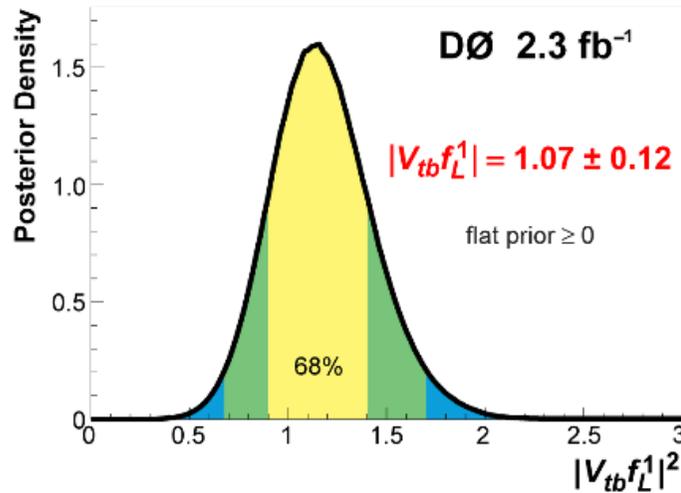
S:B~1:20



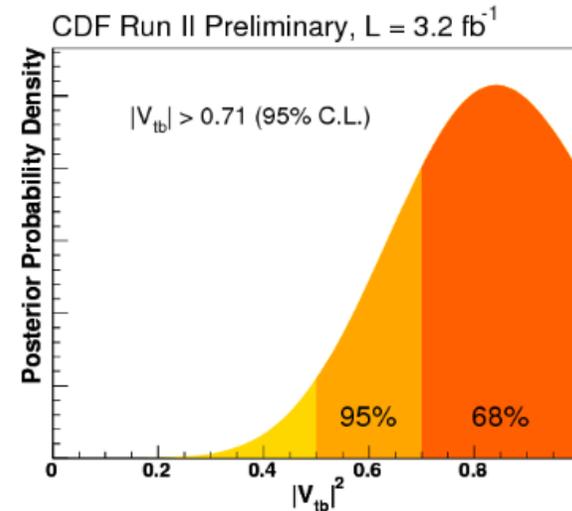
# Mesure directe de $V_{tb}$

CDF & D0  
D. Gillberg

- Assuming  $|V_{td}|^2 + |V_{ts}|^2 \ll |V_{tb}|^2$  and pure  $V-A$  and CP-conserving  $Wtb$  interaction
- No assumption about number of quark families or CKM unitarity**
- Since the single top cross section proportional to  $|V_{tb}|^2$ ,  $|V_{tb}|$  essentially is measured as  $\sqrt{\sigma_{\text{meas}}/\sigma_{\text{SM}}}$  but more systematic uncertainties need to be considered

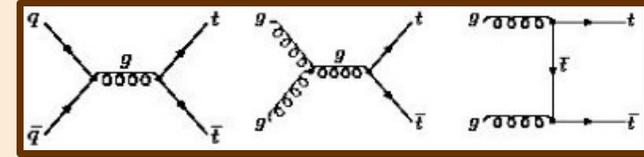


$|V_{tb} f_{L1}| = 1.07 \pm 0.12,$   
 $|V_{tb}| > 0.78$  at 95% CL

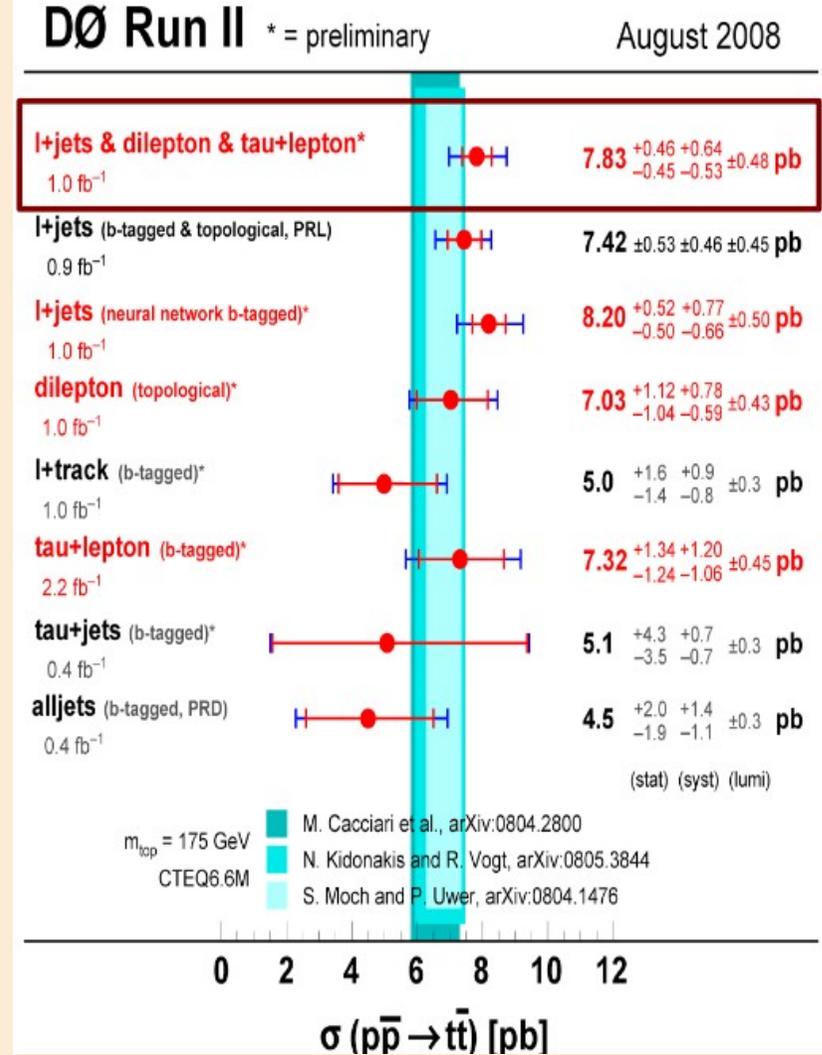
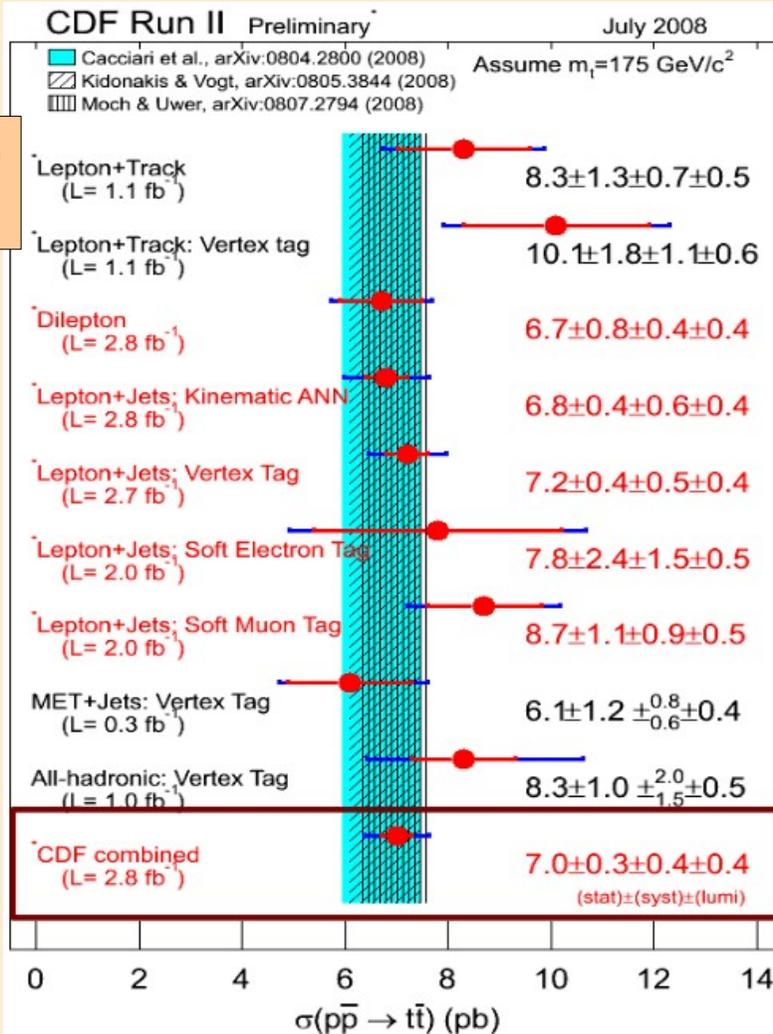


$|V_{tb}| = 0.91 \pm 0.11,$   
 $|V_{tb}| > 0.71$  at 95% CL

# Production du quark top



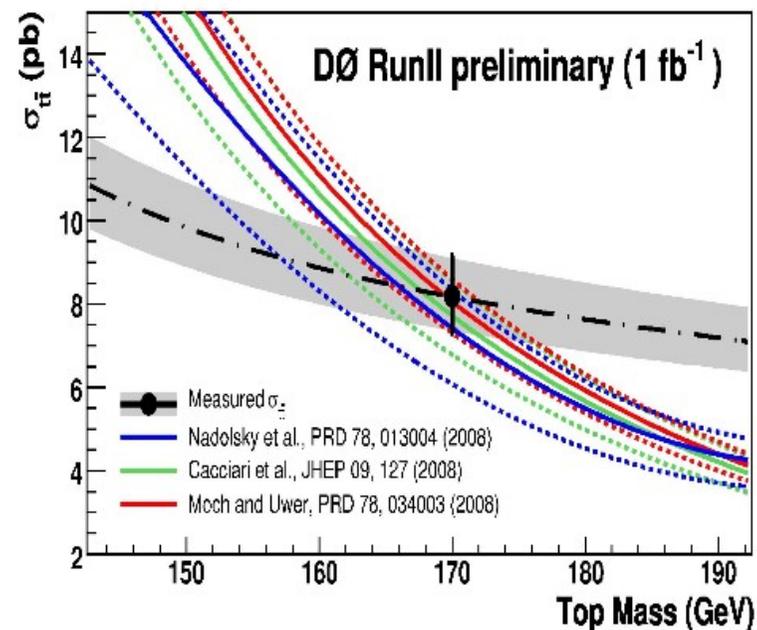
CDF & D0  
V. Shary



# Mesure de la masse du top à partir de sa section efficace de production

V. Shary

- Motivation: complementary measurement to the direct top mass measurement. Less sensitive to the non-perturbative QCD effects.
- Define theory likelihood according to PDF and scales uncertainties from
  - (1) P. M. Nadolsky et al., Phys. Rev. D 78 013004 (2008); W. Beenakker et al., Phys. Rev. D 40, 54 (1989).
  - (2) M. Cacciari et al., JHEP 09, 127 (2008);
  - (3) S. Moch and P. Uwer, Phys. Rev. D 78, 034003 (2008);
  - (4) N. Kidonakis and R. Vogt, Phys. Rev. D 78, 074005 (2008);
- Construct likelihood with measurements: Gauss( $\sigma, \delta\sigma$ ). Multiply the theory and measurement likelihoods to obtain a joint likelihood. Integrate over the cross section to get a likelihood function that depends only on the top-quark mass and calculate 68% C.L.



Theoretical computation	$m_t$ (GeV)
NLO [1]	$165.5^{+6.1}_{-5.9}$
NLO+NLL [2]	$167.5^{+5.8}_{-5.6}$
approximate NNLO [3]	$169.1^{+5.9}_{-5.2}$
approximate NNLO [4]	$168.2^{+5.9}_{-5.4}$

CDF & D0  
R. Kehoe

Mesure de la masse  
du quark top

**NEW WORLD AVERAGE TOP MASS**

- Combination of all CDF results:
  - Runs I and II
  - Dilepton, l+jets, all-jets

$m_t = 172.6 \pm 0.9(\text{stat}) \pm 1.2(\text{syst}) \text{ GeV (CDF)}$

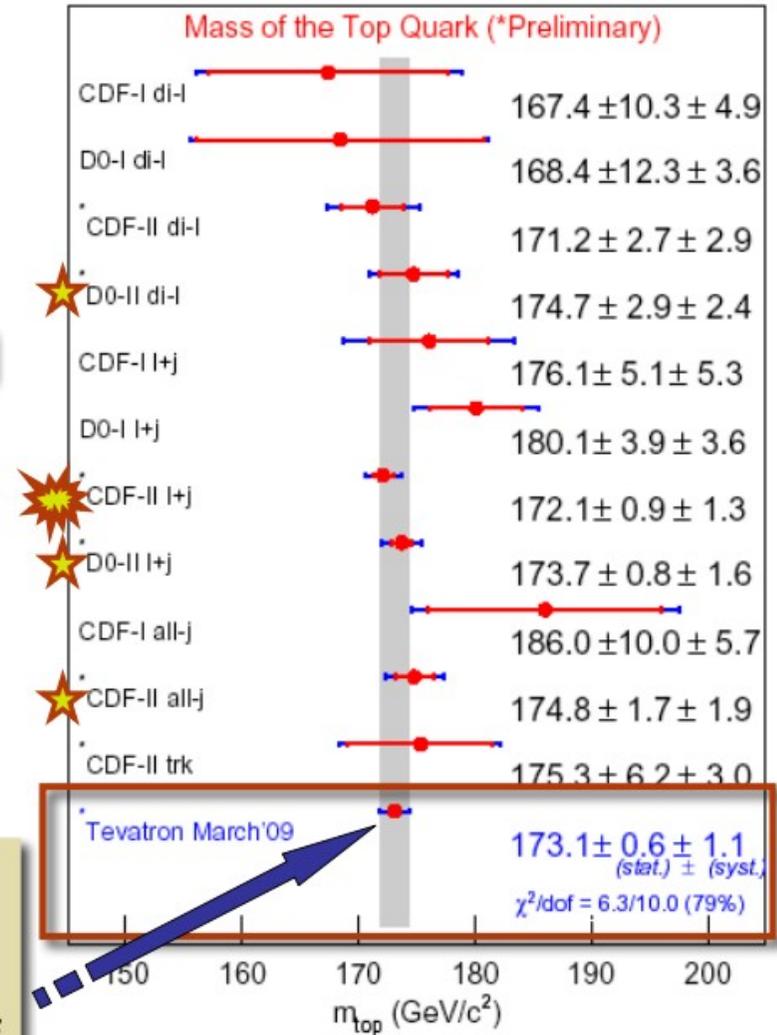
**CDF-NOTE-9714**

- Combination of all D0 results
  - Runs I and II
  - Dilepton, l+jets

$m_t = 174.2 \pm 0.9(\text{stat}) \pm 1.5(\text{syst}) \text{ GeV (D0)}$

**D0-CONF-5900**

New Tevatron  
March '09  
combined Mass  
**FERMILAB-TM-2427-E**  
arXiv:0903.2503



R. Kehoe

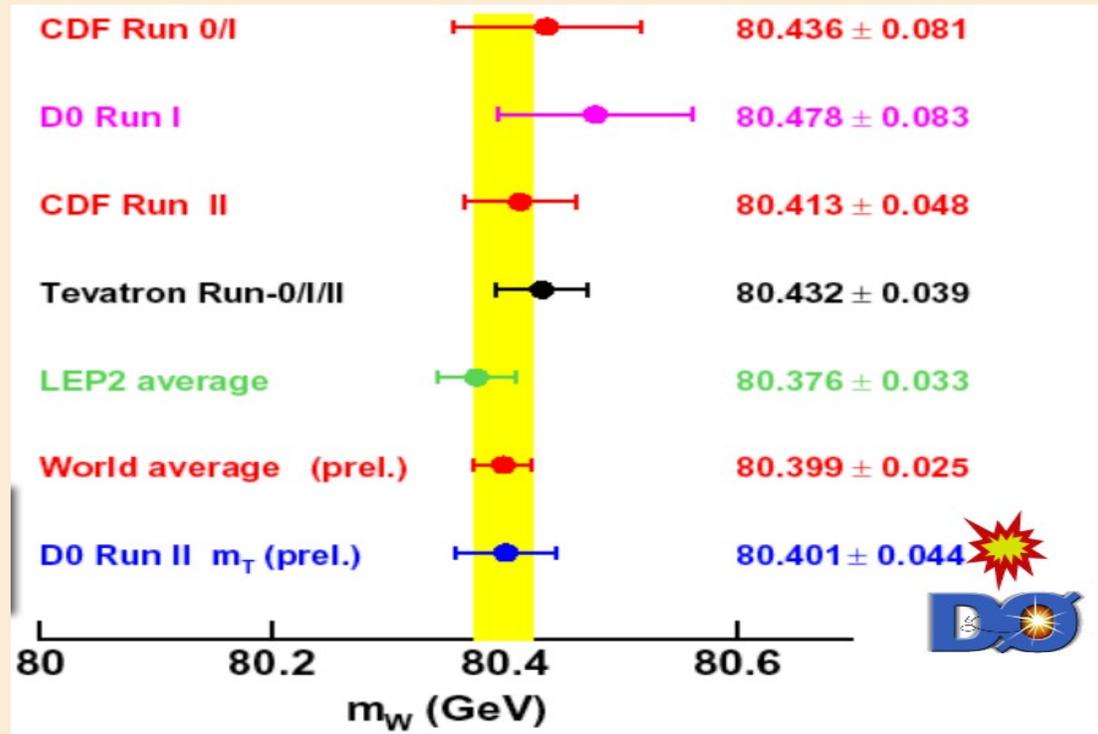
# W mass measurement from D0

- $W \rightarrow e\nu$  mode in  $1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ 
  - Central electrons ( $|\eta| < 1.05$ )
  - 499,830 W's
  - 18,725  $Z \rightarrow ee$ 's
  - Statistics and calorimeter enable precision measurement

- Template analysis using

$$m_T = \sqrt{2 p_T^e p_T^{\nu} (1 - \cos(\phi_e - \phi_{\nu}))}$$

- $p_T^e$  and  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$

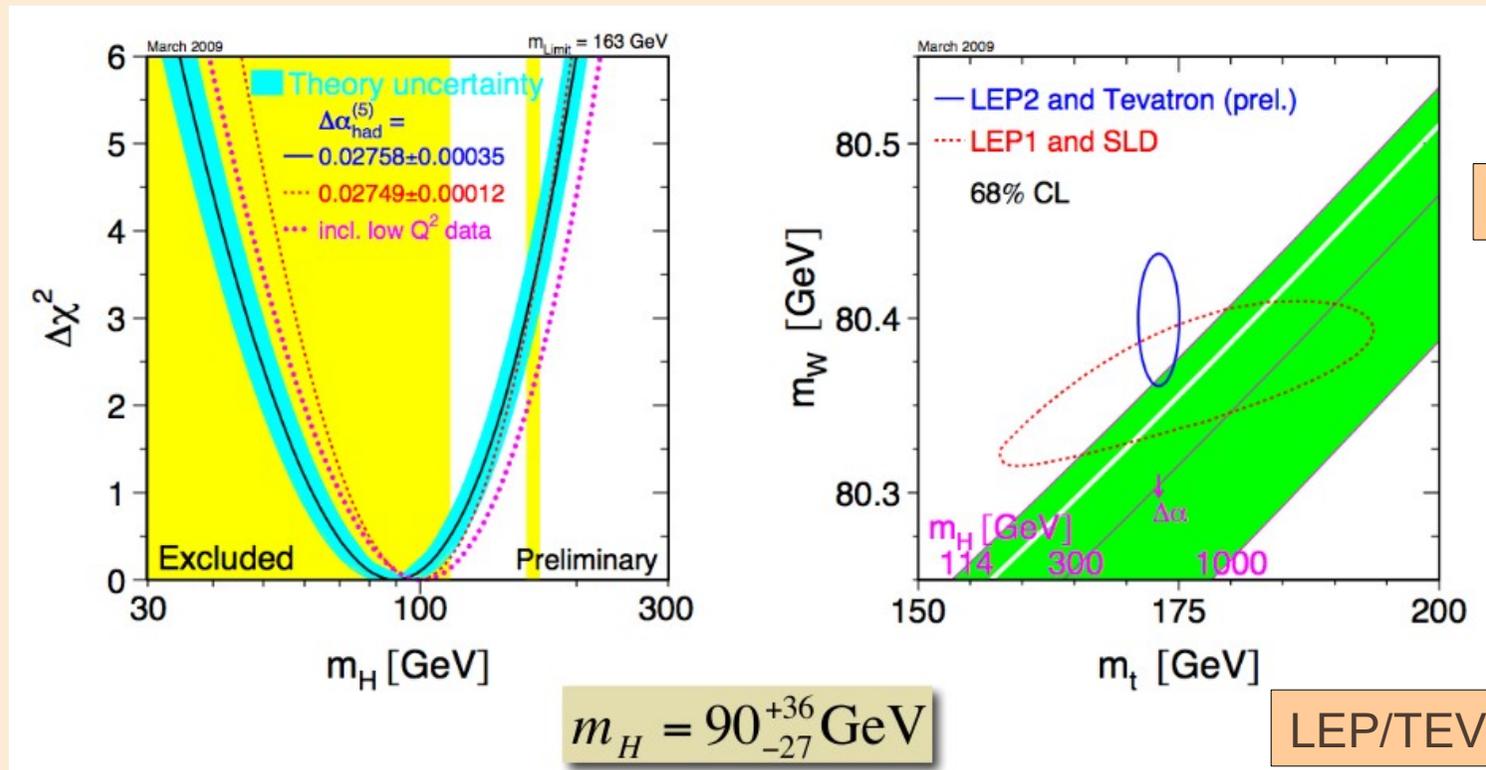


$M_W = 80.400 \pm 0.027(\text{stat}) \pm 0.040(\text{syst}) \text{ GeV}$  with  $p_T^e$   
 $= 80.402 \pm 0.023(\text{stat}) \pm 0.044(\text{syst}) \text{ GeV}$  with  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$   
 $M_W = 80.401 \pm 0.023(\text{stat}) \pm 0.037(\text{syst}) \text{ GeV}$  with  $m_T$

not 100% correlated:  
combination coming

# Electroweak fit

- Incorporation des résultats de CDF et D0 dans l'ajustement électrofaible ( $m_{top}$  et exclusion Higgs):



R. Kehoe

# Limites CDF et D0 sur le Higgs SM

- Combinaison inclus les canaux:

- pour CDF:

Channel	Luminosity (fb <sup>-1</sup> )	$m_H$ range (GeV/c <sup>2</sup> )
$WH \rightarrow \ell\nu b\bar{b}$ 2×(TDT,LDT,ST)	2.7	100-150
$ZH \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu} b\bar{b}$ (TDT,LDT,ST)	2.1	105-150
$ZH \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^- b\bar{b}$ 2×(TDT,LDT,ST)	2.7	100-150
$H \rightarrow W^+W^-$ (low,high $s/b$ )×(0,1 jets)+(2+ jets)	3.6	110-200
$WH \rightarrow WW^+W^- \rightarrow \ell^\pm\nu\ell^\pm\nu$	3.6	110-200
$H + X \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- + 2$ jets	2.0	110-150
$WH + ZH \rightarrow jjb\bar{b}$	2.0	100-150

## CDF & D0

Y. Enari, D. Benjamin (Moriond-EW 2009)

T. Gadfort, S. Pagan Griso

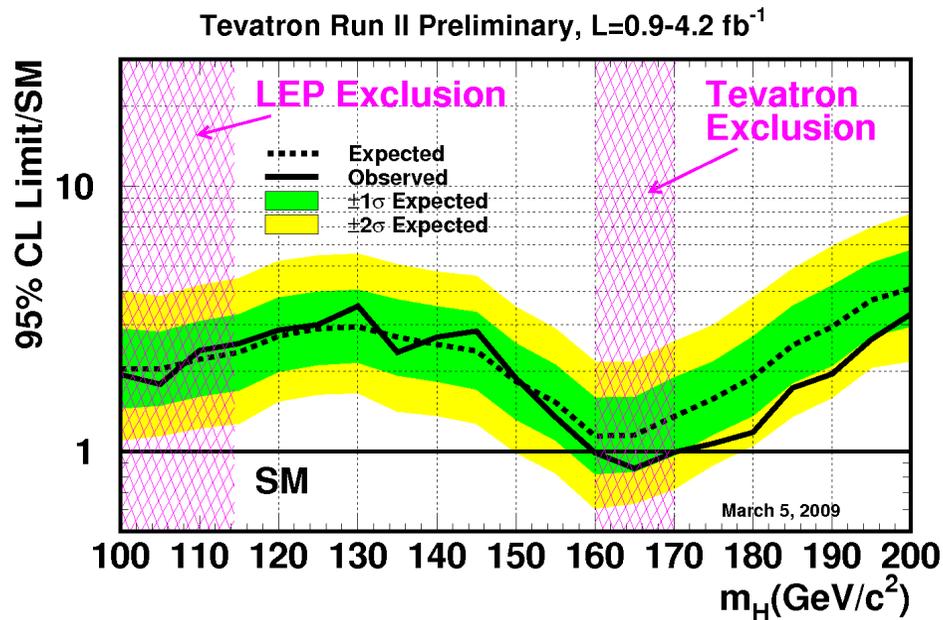
- pour D0:

Channel	Luminosity (fb <sup>-1</sup> )	$m_H$ range (GeV/c <sup>2</sup> )
$WH \rightarrow \ell\nu b\bar{b}$ 2×(ST,DT)	2.7	100-150
$WH \rightarrow \tau\nu b\bar{b}$ 2×(ST,DT)	0.9	105-145
$VH \rightarrow \tau\tau b\bar{b}/q\bar{q}\tau\tau$	1.0	105-145
$ZH \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu} b\bar{b}$ (DT)	2.1	105-145
$ZH \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^- b\bar{b}$ 2×(ST,DT)	2.3	105-145
$WH \rightarrow WW^+W^- \rightarrow \ell^\pm\nu\ell^\pm\nu$	1.1	120-200
$H \rightarrow W^+W^- \rightarrow \ell^\pm\nu\ell^\mp\nu$	3.0-4.2	115-200
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	4.2	100-150
$t\bar{t}H \rightarrow t\bar{t}b\bar{b}$ 2×(ST,DT,TT)	2.1	105-145

- Techniques d'analyse:

- Réseau de neurones, Boosted Decision Tree, Elements de matrice

# Limites CDF et D0 sur le Higgs SM



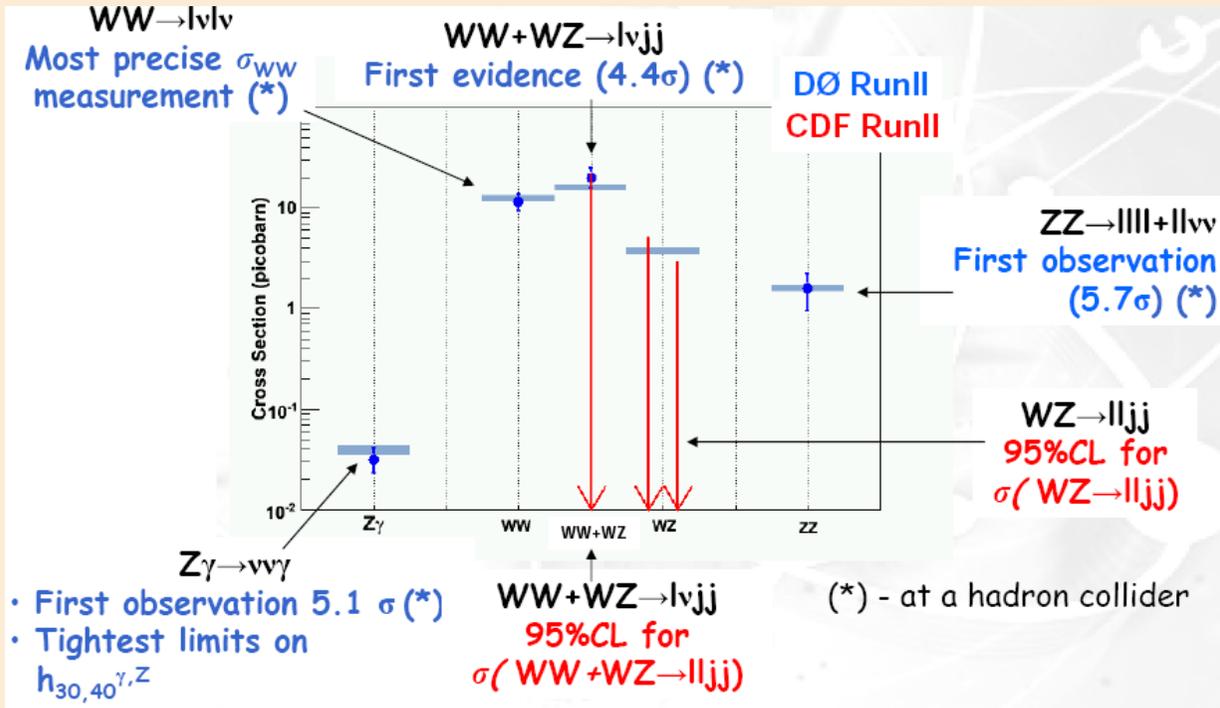
- Excluent la région de masse 160-170  $\text{GeV}/c^2$
- limite 95% CL  $M_H = 115 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ :  
 $2.5 \times \sigma_{\text{SM}}$  (exp.  $2.4 \times \sigma_{\text{SM}}$ )

CDF & D0

Y. Enari, D. Benjamin (Moriond-EW 2009)

T. Gadfort, S. Pagan Griso

# Di-boson production @Tevatron



CDF & DØ  
J. Sekaric

- Première observation (DØ) de:

$$ZZ \rightarrow ll ll + ll \nu \nu$$

$$\text{et } Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu \nu \gamma$$

- Première indication de production de WZ (CDF).
- Limites sur couplage anomal.  $\nu \nu \gamma$  (3.6 /fb) +  $ll \gamma$  (1 /fb):

$$|h_{30}^{\gamma,Z}| < 0.033$$

$$|h_{40}^{\gamma,Z}| < 0.017$$

- Bon accord avec SM

# Détermination de $\alpha_s$

- A partir de l'analyse NNLO+NNLA event shape sur les données de JADE

$$\rightarrow \Delta\alpha_s(M_Z) \sim 4\%$$

S. Kluth

- HERA:

NNLO:

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_s(M_Z) &= 0.1210 \pm 0.0007(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.0021(\text{exp.}) \\ &\quad \pm 0.0044(\text{had.}) \pm 0.0036(\text{theo.}) \\ &= 0.1220 \pm 0.0061(\text{tot.}) \end{aligned}$$

NNLO+NLLA:

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_s(M_Z) &= 0.1172 \pm 0.0006(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.0020(\text{exp.}) \\ &\quad \pm 0.0035(\text{had.}) \pm 0.0030(\text{theo.}) \\ &= 0.1172 \pm 0.0051(\text{tot.}) \end{aligned}$$

➤ Inclusive jet and 2(3)-jet production allows a precise test of coupling running over 2 orders of magnitude in energy. Precise determination of  $\alpha_s(M_Z)$ :

**Jets in DIS ( $Q^2 > 150 \text{ GeV}^2$  - H1):**

$$\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.1168 \pm 0.0007(\text{exp.})_{-0.0030}^{+0.0046}(\text{th.}) \pm 0.0016(\text{PDF})$$

**Jets in  $\gamma p$  (ZEUS):**

$$\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.1123 \pm 0.0022(\text{exp.}) \pm 0.0030(\text{th.})$$

H1 & ZEUS  
M. Gouzevitch

# NNPDF

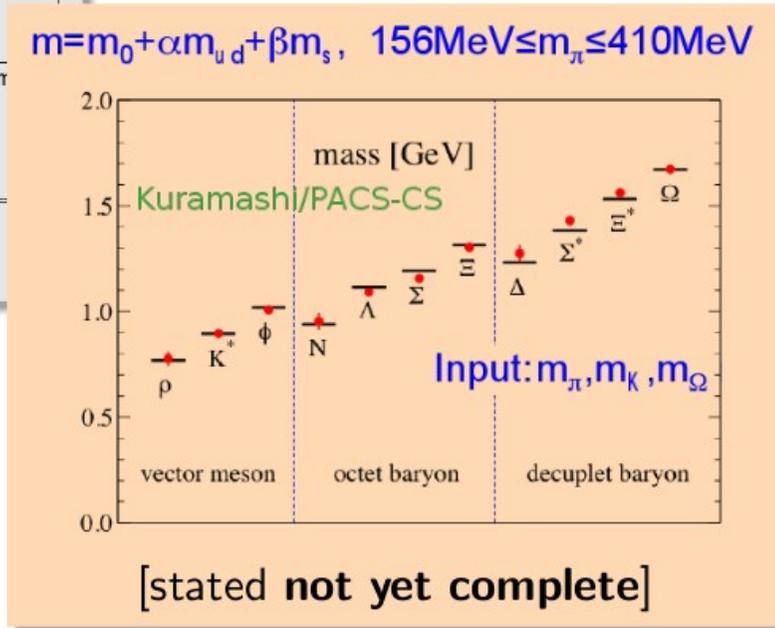
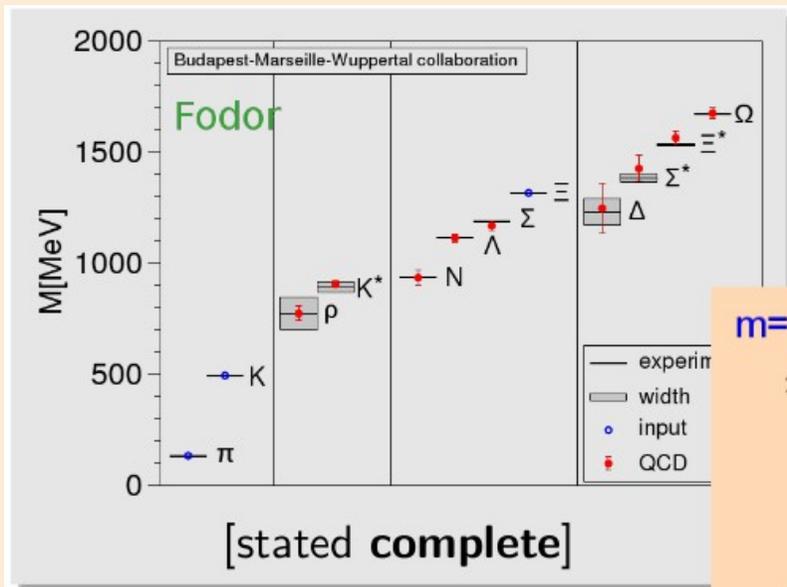
L. Del Debbio

- **Motivation:**
  - obtention de PDF sans biais avec une estimation fiable de leurs erreurs.
- **Approche prise par NNPDF:**
  - Réplique les données par des expériences Monte Carlo afin d'obtenir l'ensemble des PDF
    - Mesure directe des incertitudes. MSTW/CTEQ utilise  $\Delta\chi^2=50$
  - Utilise un réseau de neurones comme paramétrisation des PDF
    - Paramétrisation sans biais
- **Status:**
  - v1.0 disponible dans LHAPDF, v1.1 depuis <http://sophia.ecm.ub.es/nnpdf>
  - à venir: inclusion des effets quarks lourds et des données p-p
  - une fois inclus, sérieuse alternative à CTEQ et MSTW

**NNPDF collaboration:** R. D. Ball,  
L. Del Debbio, S. Forte,  
A. Guffanti, J.I. Latorre,  
A. Piccione, J. Rojo, M. Ubiali

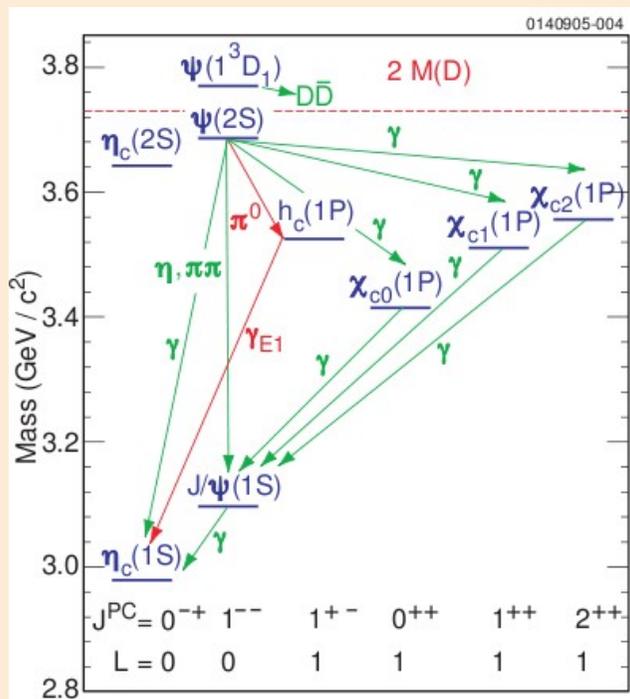
# Lattice QCD

R. Brownson  
Z. Fodor  
Y. Kuramashi



# Charmonium decays

CLEO  
T. Pedlar

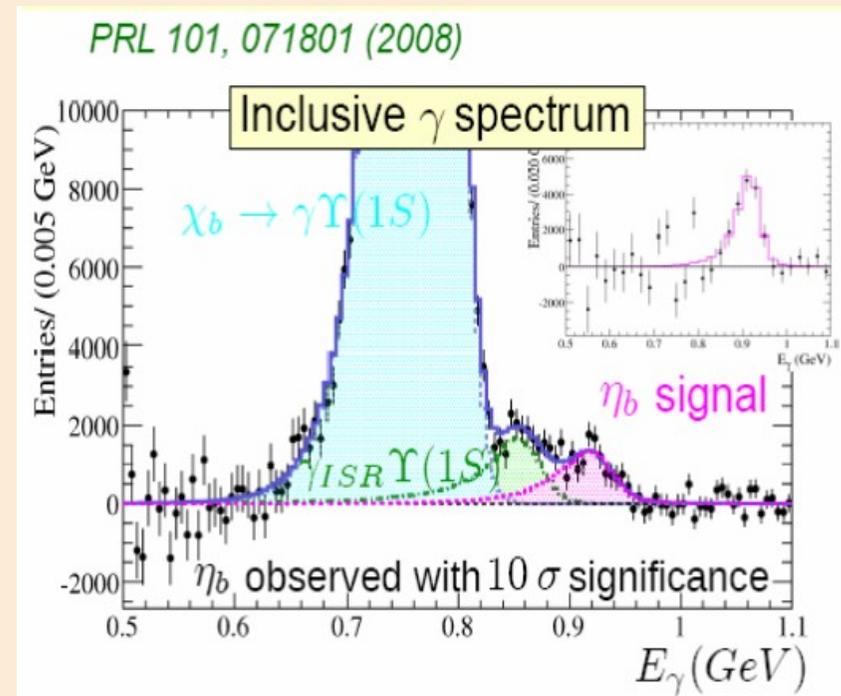


- $J/\psi \rightarrow 3\gamma$  (PRL 101, 10180, 2008)
  - First  $3\gamma$  decay of any hadron
  - $S/B = 37/12.8$
  - Tag  $J/\psi$  through  $\psi' \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi$
  - $BR = (1.17^{+0.34}_{-0.29} \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-5} (6\sigma)$
- $Y(2175)$  observed at BES in  $J/\psi \rightarrow \eta \phi f_0$

# Observation de $\eta_b$

BaBar  
J. Marks

- Découverte de  $\eta_b(1S)$  dans  $Y(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \eta_b$  à  $10\sigma$   
PRL 101, 071801 (2008)
- Observation confirmée dans  $Y(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \eta_b$  à  $3.5\sigma$   
(prélim.) arXiv:0903.1124



# Observation de $\eta_b$

BaBar  
J. Marks

## ➤ Branching fraction measurement

$$\mathcal{B}(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_b) = (4.8 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.6) \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$\mathcal{B}(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_b) = (4.2_{-1.0}^{+1.1} \pm 0.9) \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$R_B = \frac{\mathcal{B}(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_b)}{\mathcal{B}(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_b)} = 0.89_{-0.23}^{+0.25+0.12}$$

$$R_B^{Theory} \approx 0.3 - 0.7$$

Compatible with M1 transitions

S. Godfrey, J.L. Rosner  
PR D64, 074011 (2001)

## ➤ Combined $\eta_b$ mass

$$M_{\eta_b} = 9390.4 \pm 3.1 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$M_{\eta_b}^{Theory} = 9380 \pm 10 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

In agreement with unquenched  
lattice QCD calculations

T.-W. Chiu et al.  
PL B651, 171 (2007)

## ➤ Hyperfine mass splitting

$$\Delta M_{\Upsilon(1S)-\eta_b} = 69.9 \pm 3.1 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$\Delta M_{\Upsilon(1S)-\eta_b}^{Theory} = 61 \pm 14 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$\Delta M$  is larger than prediction  
from perturbative QCD  
In agreement with Lattice QCD  
prediction

A. Gray et al.  
PR D72, 094507 (2005)

# Etats charmonium-like X, Y, Z

- Belle découvre X(3872) en 2003. Confirmé ensuite par CDF, D0, BaBar
- Belle nous confirme les résultats initiaux de la résonance Z<sup>+</sup>(4430) dans B → ψ(2S)π<sup>±</sup>K

$$M = (4443_{-12}^{+15+17}) \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$\Gamma = (109_{-43}^{+86+57}) \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

(présenté à QWG6, déc. 2008)

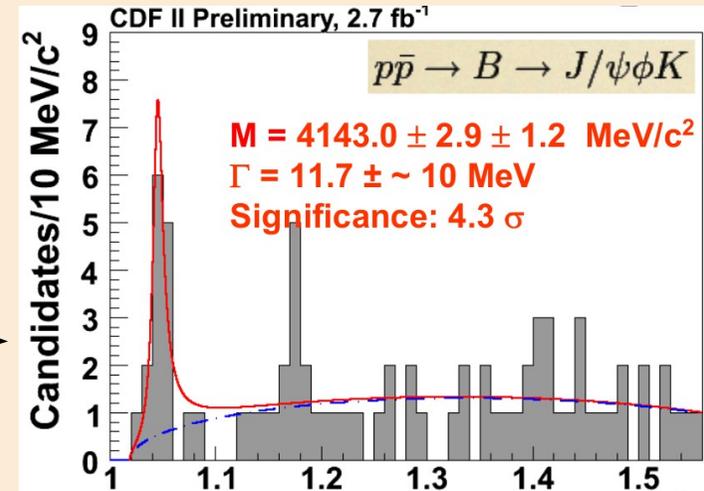
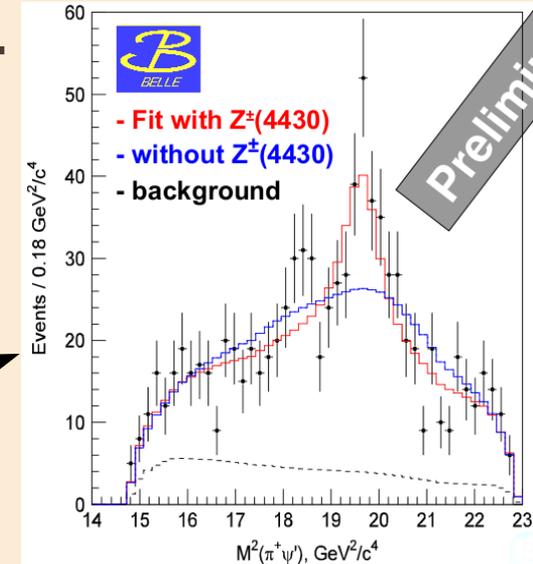
Z<sub>1</sub><sup>+</sup>(4050) et Z<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>(4250) dans B<sub>0</sub> → K<sup>-</sup>π<sup>+</sup>χ<sub>c1</sub>

À confirmer. PRD 78, 072004 (2008)

- Indication d'une nouvelle résonance à CDF Y(4140)

M. Bracko

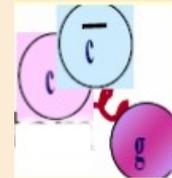
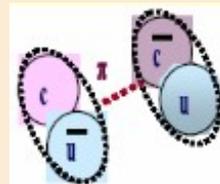
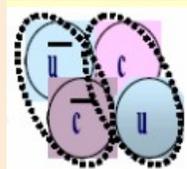
J. Nachtman



$$\Delta M = m(\mu^+ \mu^- K^+ K^-) - m(\mu^+ \mu^-) \quad \Delta M \text{ (GeV}/c^2\text{)}$$

# Etats charmonium-like X, Y, Z

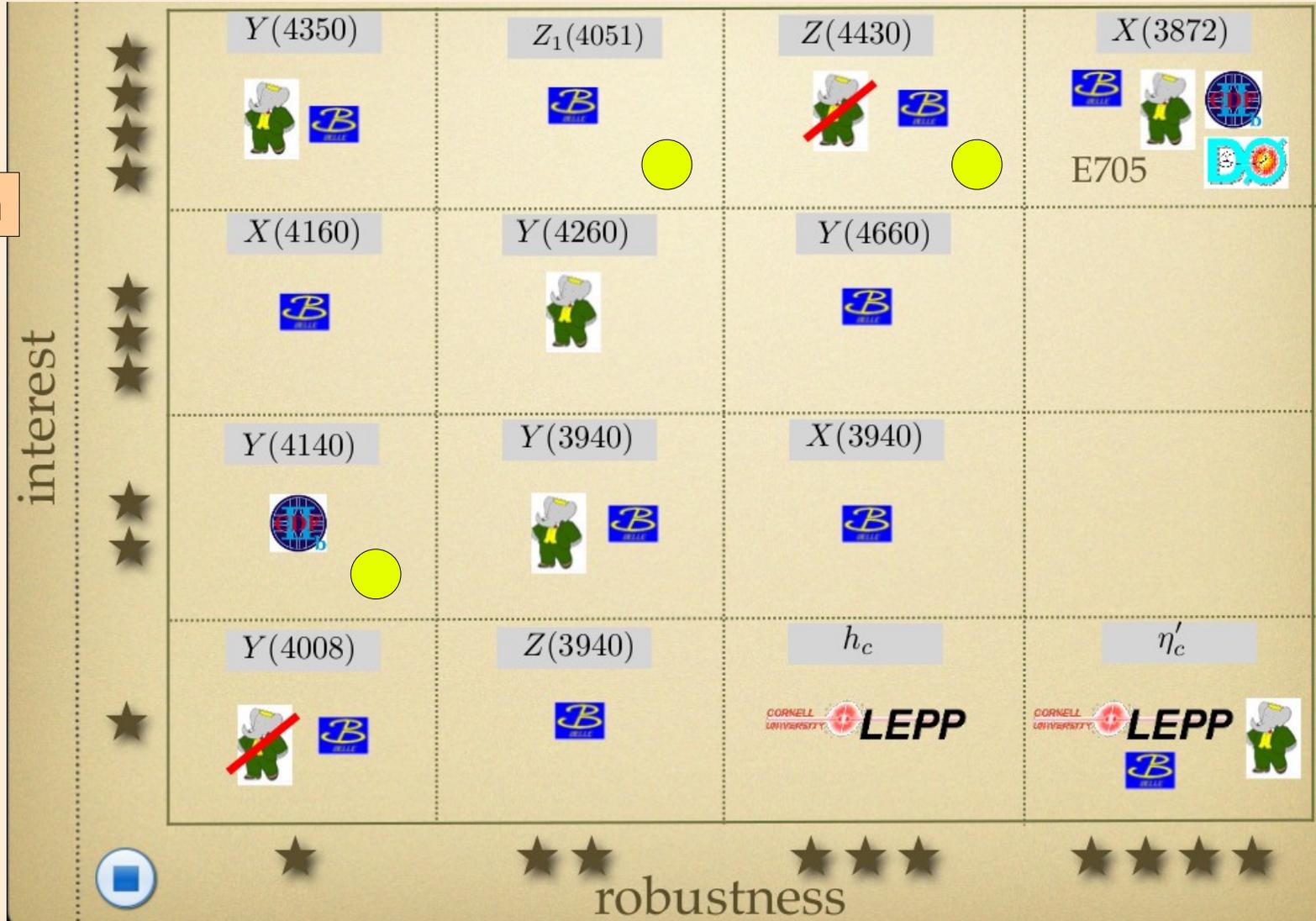
- Tetraquarks? molécules? états charmonium hybride?  
Effect de seuil?



- « [the Ds spectrum and] the X's (Y's, Z's,...) challenge our understanding of QCD », Eric Swanson

# Etats charmonium-like X, Y, Z

E. Swanson



# Etats charmonium-like X, Y, Z

E. Swanson

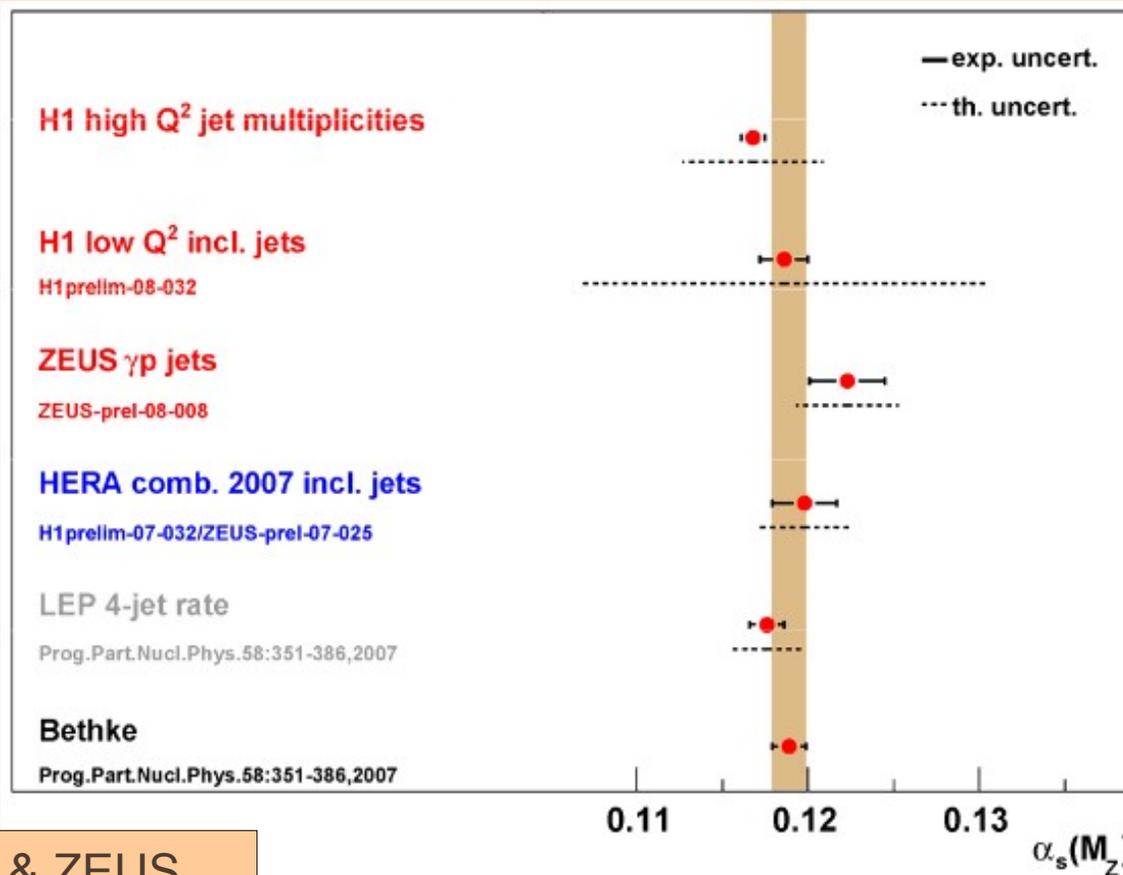
interest	★ ★ ★ ★	Y(4350)  ?	Z <sub>1</sub> (4051)  tetraquark hadrocharmonium artefact	Z(4430)  tetraquark D*D <sub>1</sub> molecule threshold effect artefact	X(3872)  DD* molecule threshold effect <u>tetraquark</u>
	★ ★ ★	X(4160)  ?	Y(4260)  hybrid (ccg) threshold effect	Y(4660)  radial hybrid (ccg) 5S vector f <sub>0</sub> ψ' <u>molecule</u>	
	★ ★	Y(4140)  tetraquark artefact	Y(3940)  χ'_{cJ}	X(3940)  χ'_{cJ}	
	★	Y(4008)  ?	Z(3940)  χ'_{c2} sets scale for 2P states (inverted?)	h <sub>c</sub>  tests long range spin dynamics	η'_c  tests O(1/m <sup>2</sup> ) dynamics
	★	★	★ ★	★ ★ ★	★ ★ ★ ★
			robustness		

# Conclusion

- Nombreux résultats intéressants n'ont pu être abordés dans ce résumé:
  - Recherche SUSY et BSM à Tevatron. Voir Présentations de F. Couderc et R. Eusebi
  - GFitter
  - $pp \rightarrow VH, H \rightarrow bb$  @ LHC  
Rubin: high-pt H. Jet substructure.
  - résultats NA48
  - résultats KLOE
  - Collisions d'ions lourds
  - et plus.
- Ensemble des transparents disponible sur
  - <http://moriond.in2p3.fr/QCD/2009/MorQCD09Prog.html>  
Excellents résumés de K. Jakobs (exp.) et G. P. Salam (théorie)

# Complément

# $\alpha_s$ à partir des données d'HERA



- New measurements in  $\gamma p$ , low and high  $Q^2$  compatible with LEP and the world average
- High experimental precision (0.6-2%)
- Dominated by NLO uncertainty
- H1-ZEUS combination is promising:
  - 2 times more data
  - inter-calibration of hadronic energy scales

H1 & ZEUS  
M. Gouzevitch

# ...beyond Y(4S):



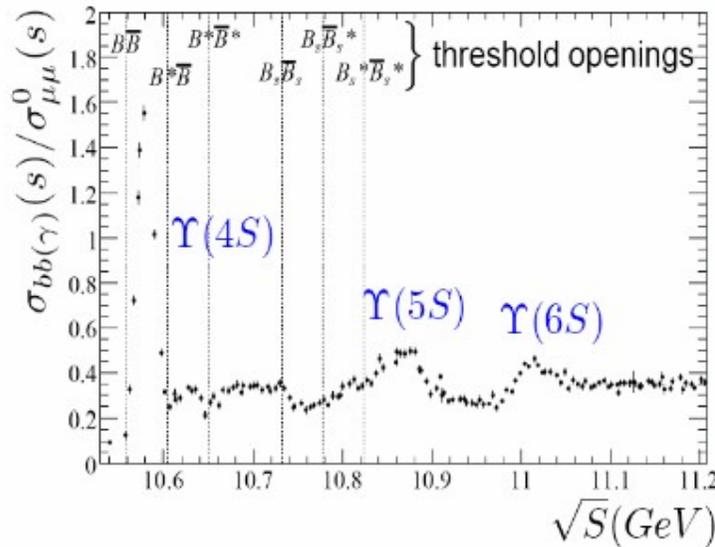
A. Drutskoi

J. Marks



- Inclusive bb cross-section

PRL 102, 012001 (2009)



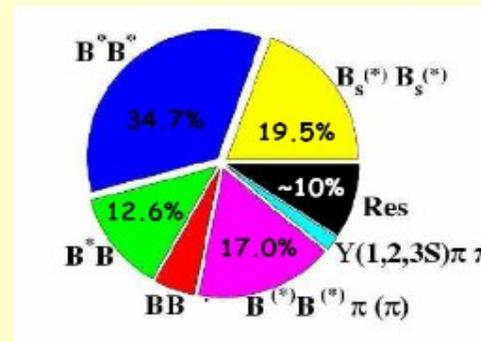
- $\Upsilon(5S)$  and  $\Upsilon(6S)$  candidates are affected by threshold effects and interference
- Fitted  $\Gamma(\Upsilon(5S))$  and  $\Gamma(\Upsilon(6S))$  smaller than PDG values

## Belle results on Y(5S) running:

- Many  $B_s$  decays measured:
  - $B_s \rightarrow D_s^- \pi^+$
  - $B_s \rightarrow D_s^- K^+$
  - $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$
- $B_s$  decays observed for the first time:  $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \eta \rightarrow \phi \gamma$
- Semileptonic branching ratio measured
- Upper limit on  $B_s \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

## Y(5S) decays:

First observation of  $Y(5S) \rightarrow Y(1,2,3S) \pi\pi$  (unexpectedly large branching ratio)

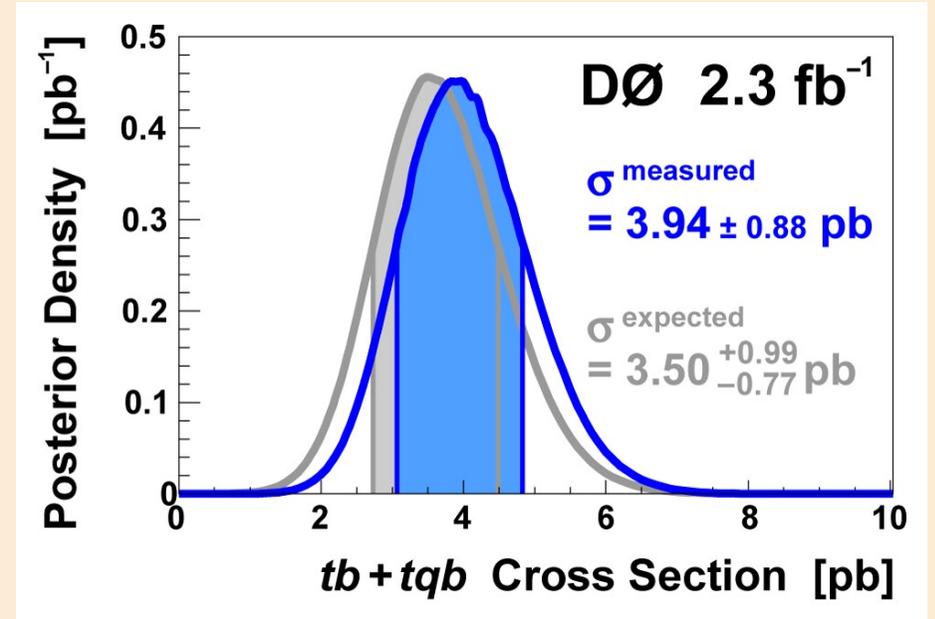
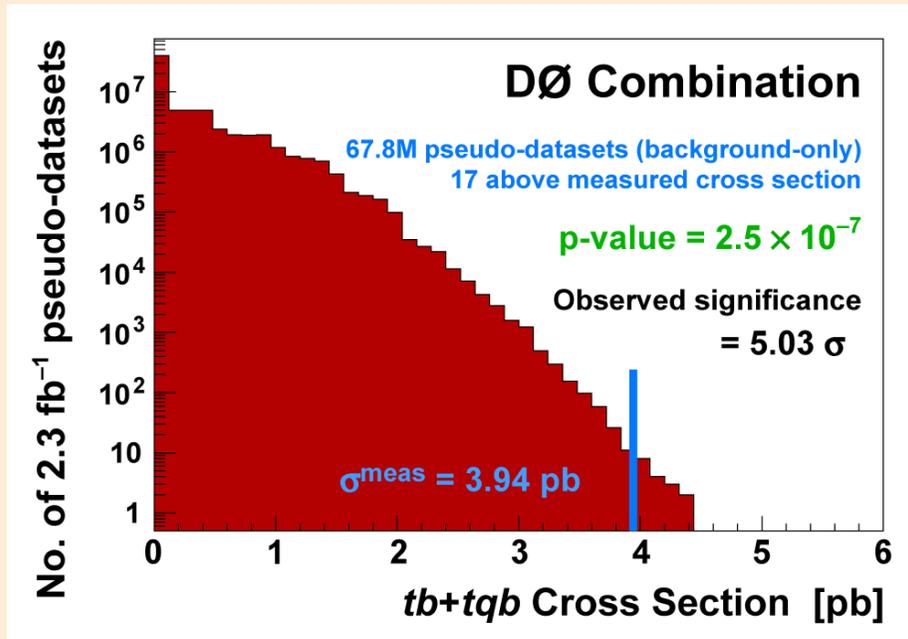


Not observed : ~10% ?

Transparent de K. Jakobs  
(exp. summary talk)  
6 avril 2009

# Première observation de la production Single top

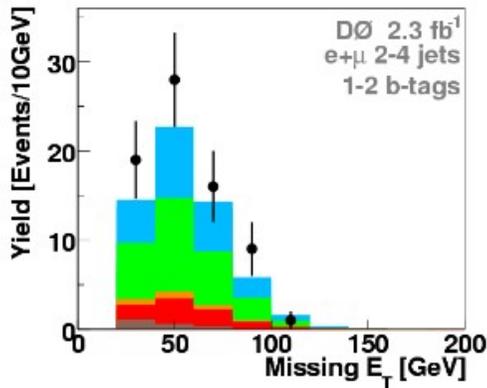
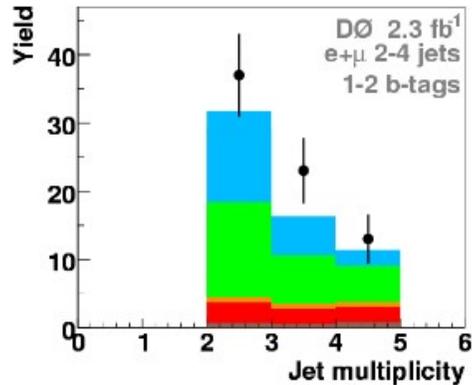
CDF & DØ  
D. Gillberg



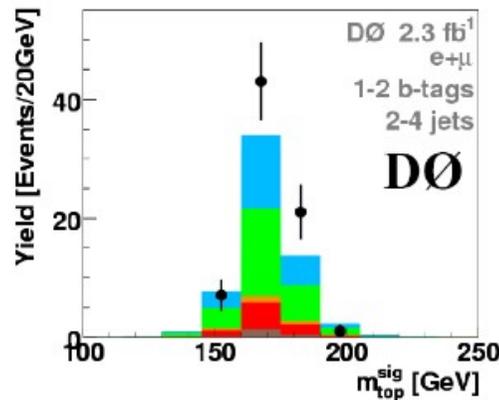
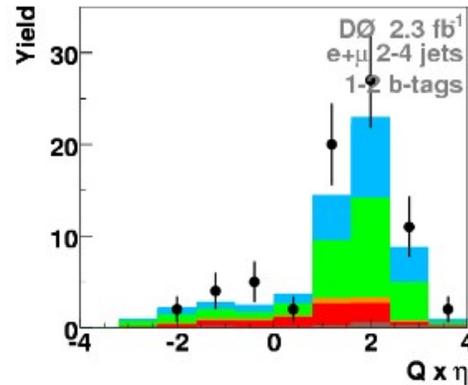
# Closer look in the signal region



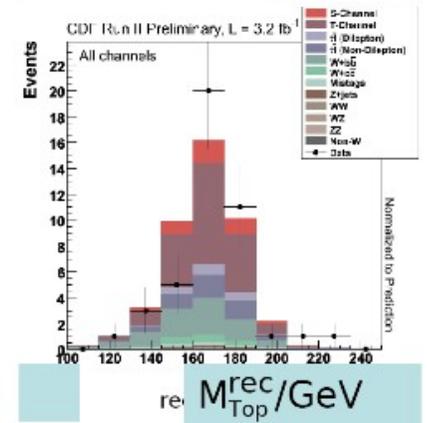
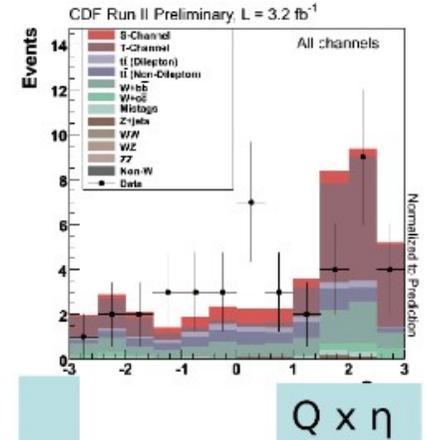
(BNN comb. output > 0.9)



(BNN comb. output > 0.9)

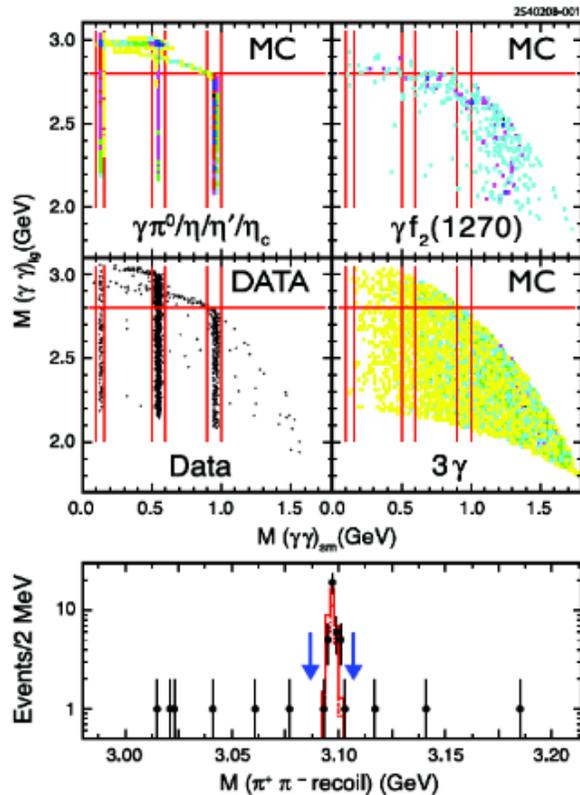


(Super Discriminant > 0.76)



# $J/\psi \rightarrow 3\gamma$

CLEO  
T. Pedlar



- Orthopositronium the only system known to decay directly to  $\gamma\gamma\gamma$
- Previously, only upper limits:  $Z, J/\psi, \omega$  all  $< 2 \times 10^{-4}$
- Kwong predicts:  $B(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma) \sim 10^{-5}$
- Our analysis method:
  - Tag  $J/\psi$  through  $\psi' \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi$ : look for  $\gamma\gamma\gamma$  alone
  - Kinematic fit of  $\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma\gamma\gamma$  to  $\psi'$  initial state
  - Hard cuts in  $M_{\gamma\gamma, \text{smallest}}$  to reject  $Ps \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
  - Dominant background remaining:  $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\pi^0\pi^0$ , removed through kin. fit
- Signal/background = 37/12.8
- $B = (1.17^{+0.34}_{-0.29} \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-5} (6\sigma)$

- First  $3\gamma$  decay of any hadron. Agrees with leading order QED; NLO correction takes rate negative... (higher order hence highly important)
- Search for  $\gamma\eta_c; \eta_c \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  leads to upper limit:  $3 \times 10^{-4}$ , c.f.  $(2.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4} (PDG)$



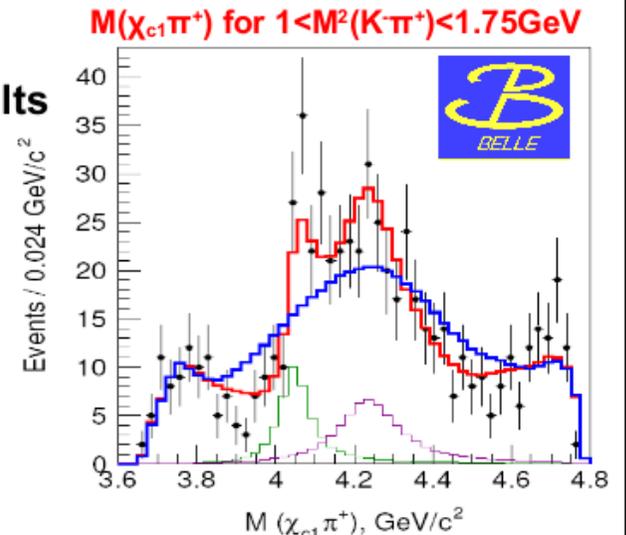
# Observation de $Z^+(4050)$ & $Z^+(4250)$ par Belle

PRD 78, 072004 (2008)  
657 BB

- Data favour fit with 2 resonant structures:  
one  $Z$  ( $10.7\sigma$ ) ;  $Z_1$  and  $Z_2$  ( $13.2\sigma$  ;  $5.7\sigma$  wrt. one  $Z$ )
- Spin of  $Z_{1,2}$  is not determined:  
 $J=0$  and  $J=1$  hypotheses give comparable results
- $Z_{1,2}$  parameters:  
**large syst. errors** due to model uncertainties

M. Bracko

	$Z_1^+$	$Z_2^+$
$M/\text{MeV}$	$4051 \pm 14^{+20}_{-41}$	$4248^{+44+180}_{-29-35}$
$\Gamma/\text{MeV}$	$82^{+21+47}_{-17-22}$	$177^{+54+316}_{-39-61}$
$\mathcal{B}_{\bar{B}^0} \times \mathcal{B}_{Z^+}$	$(3.1^{+1.5+3.7}_{-0.9-1.7}) \times 10^{-5}$	$(4.0^{+2.3+19.7}_{-0.9-0.5}) \times 10^{-5}$



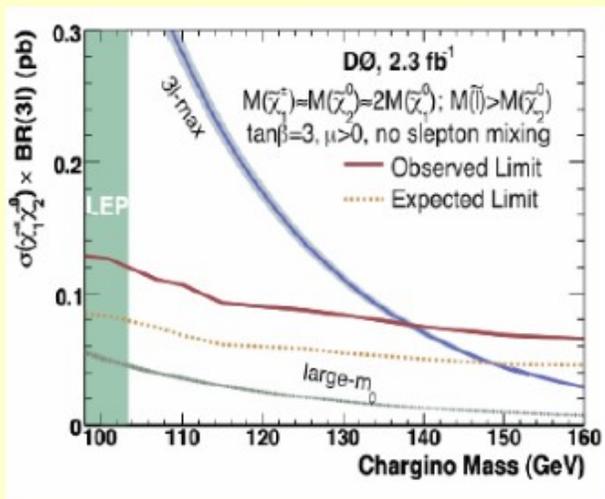
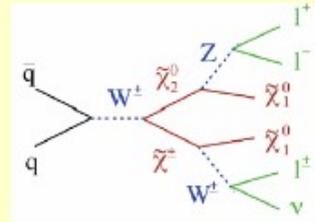
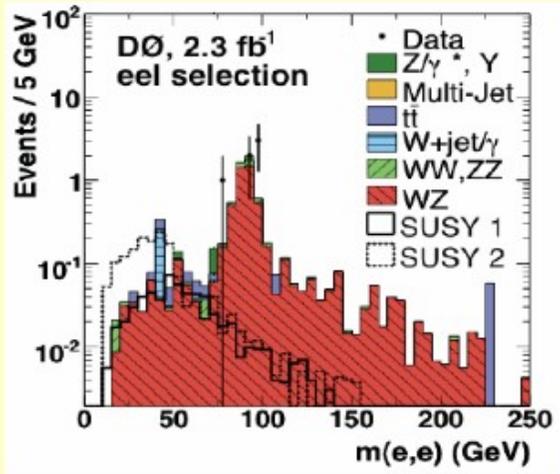
- null hypothesis ( $CL=3 \times 10^{-10}$ )
- $Z_1+Z_2$  model ( $CL = 42\%$ )
- $Z_1$  contribution
- $Z_2$  contribution

- **BF product comparable to  $Z^+(4430)$ ,  $X(3872)$ ...**
- **$Z^+(4050)$ ,  $Z^+(4250)$  join  $Z^+(4430)$  as charged charmonium-like exotics:**  
**Tetraquark candidates**  
→ **Experimental confirmation is still needed for all of them**

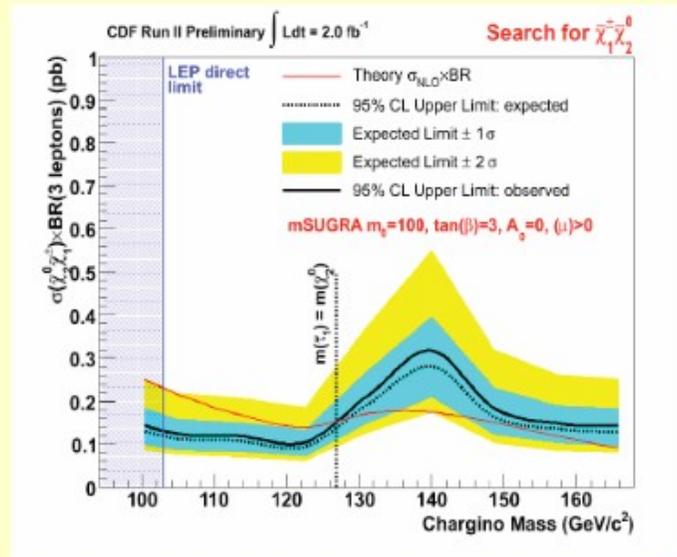
# Search for SUSY at the Tevatron

(i) Charginos and Neutralinos in 3-l final states:  $\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow l^\pm l^\mp l^\pm \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^0 X$

F. Couderc



Limits beyond LEP limits (for specific scenarios)



## Many other SUSY Searches going on....

F. Couderc

- Stop production

$$\tilde{t}_1 \tilde{t}_1^* \rightarrow b b l l' \tilde{\nu} \tilde{\nu}^*$$

- Gauge mediated SUSY searches

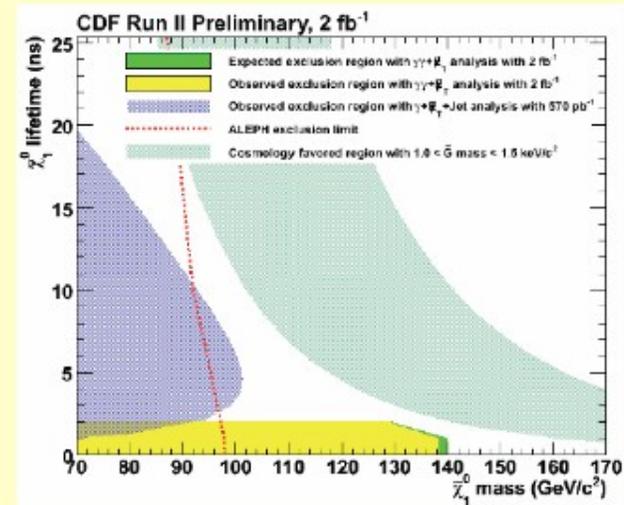
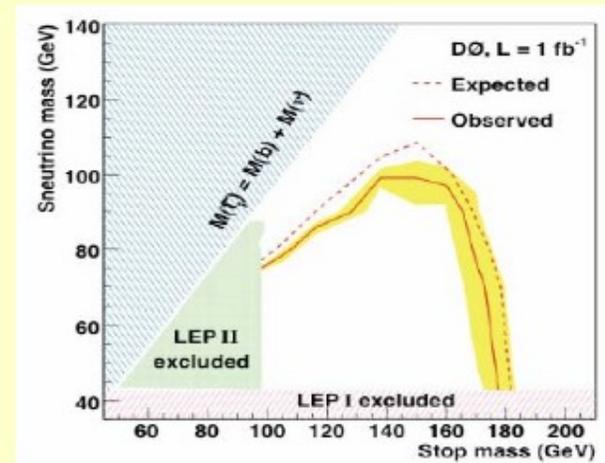
- $\gamma(\gamma) + E_T^{\text{miss}}$  signature
- .....

- R-parity violating SUSY

- sneutrino production
- .....

- Charged massive, quasi stable particles

Conclusion: interesting limits  
(partially beyond LEP),  
but so far no evidence for SUSY



**NEW**

# Top Quark Pair Resonances

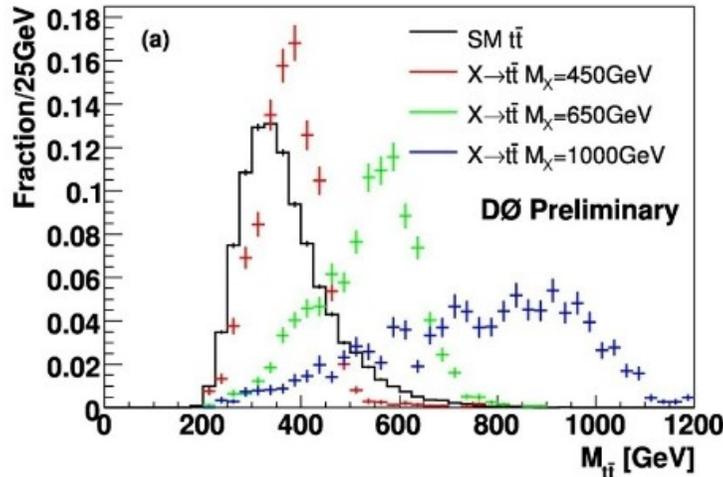


## Search for $X \rightarrow t\bar{t}$

- $0.35 \text{ TeV} < M_X < 1.2 \text{ TeV}$ .
- Width  $\Gamma_X = 0.012 M_X$
- Lepton,  $ME_T, \geq 3 \text{ jets}, \geq 1 \text{ b-tag}$

## Topcolor technicolor model

- Leptophobic  $Z'$  boson.

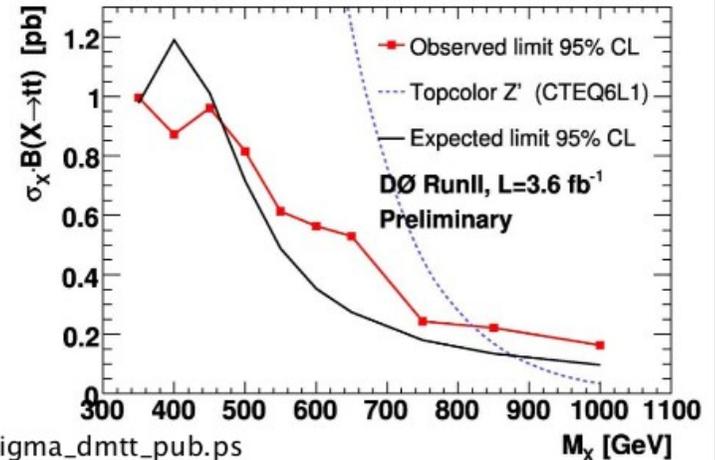
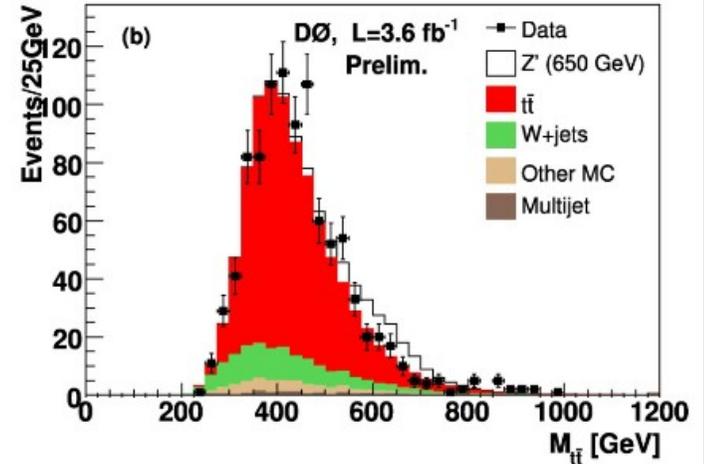


**Excluded  $M_{Z'} < 820 \text{ GeV}$  @ 95% C.L.**

See CDF result in conference note 9157

[www-cdf.fnal.gov/physics/new/top/confNotes/cdf9157\\_dsigma\\_dmtt\\_pub.ps](http://www-cdf.fnal.gov/physics/new/top/confNotes/cdf9157_dsigma_dmtt_pub.ps)

## Results



R. Eusebi

# Search for 4<sup>th</sup> generation top ( $t'$ )

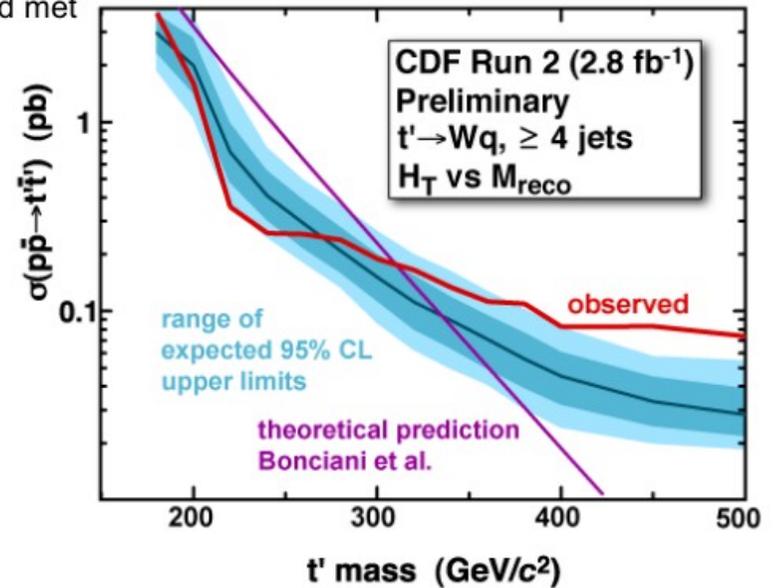
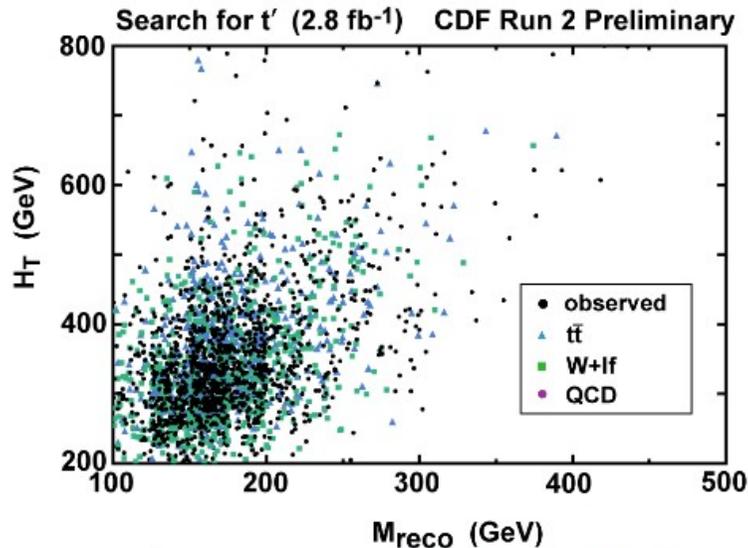


- Appear in some models
  - Beautiful mirrors, Little Higgs
- Search for  $t' \rightarrow Wq$  in lepton+jets channel
- Use a 2D likelihood fit. In each event
  - Reconstruct the stop mass
  - Compute  $H_T$ : scalar sum of the lepton, jets and met in the event.

➤ EWK data:  
can accommodate an extra chiral family without other new particles (hep-ph 0102144)

➤ Results:

R. Eusebi



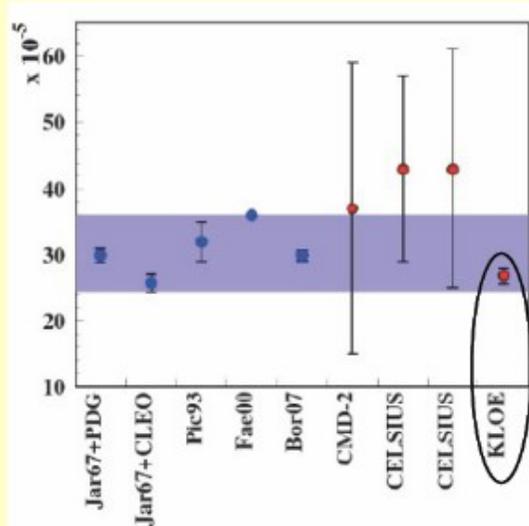
**Exclude  $t'$  below 311 GeV @ 95% C.L.**



# Recent results from KLOE

F. Nguyen  
P. Beltrame

- Precise measurement of  $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- e^+e^- (\gamma)$   
BR =  $(26.8 \pm 0.9 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.4 \text{ (norm)} \pm 0.6 \text{ (syst)}) \cdot 10^{-5}$



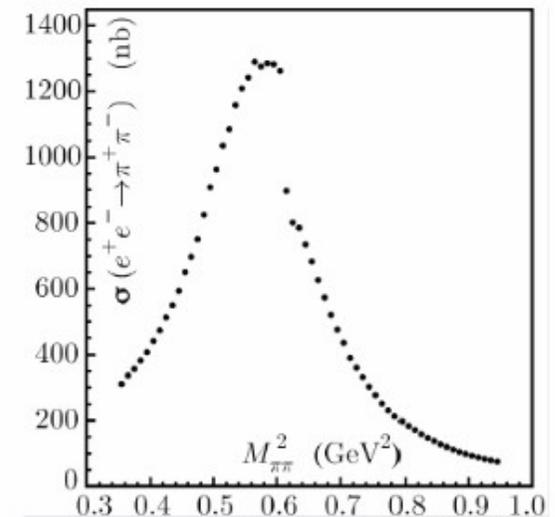
- New hadronic cross-section measurement (relevant for  $(g-2)_\mu$ )

- First measurement of decay plane asymmetry  
 $A_\phi = (-0.6 \pm 2.5 \text{ (stat)} \pm 1.7 \text{ (norm)} \pm 0.5 \text{ (syst)}) \cdot 10^{-2}$

(limits unconventional sources of CP violation)

- $3\sigma$  evidence for gluonium content in the  $\eta'$

$\sigma_{\text{had}}$ , undressed from VP, inclusive for FSR



$$a_\mu^{\text{had}} = \frac{1}{4\pi^3} \int_{0.35}^{0.95} \sigma_{\text{had}}(s) K(s) ds$$

$$(387.2 \pm 0.5_{\text{stat}} \pm 2.4_{\text{sys}} \pm 2.3_{\text{theo}}) \cdot 10^{-10}$$

Transparent de K. Jakobs